

GAZETEERS etc

		Page	
1829	Glover	10 10 20 34	Baslow Curbar Egg Calver Curbar
1833	Glover	65 91, 92 191, 192 336	Populations. Bakewell etc Baslow Calver Curbar
1846	Bagshaw	423 - 427	Baslow etc
1852	White	Copy	
1852	Freebody	202 - 207	Bakewell & District
1857	White	493 - 498	Baslow etc Calver
1860	Harrison Hamond - Co	257 - 259	Baslow etc
1862	Stafford and 20 miles around		Baslow
1875	Tung List		Baslow
1876	Electoral Register	49 - 51	Baslow
1881	Kelly	915, 916 968 969	Baslow Curbar Calver Egg
1891	Kelly	Copy	Baslow
1895	Bulmer	320 - 322 348 - 350	Baslow Curbar Calver Egg.

township and chapelry in the parish of Bakewell, H. of H. P.

Lord of the Manor, His Grace the Duke of Rutland.

Cowboys to and from Manchester and Nottingham pass daily.

Adrian Benjamin, vict. Green Man
Barker John, vict. White Street
Barker Robert, gent. farmer, Bakewell, F.
Barker Rev. A. A. curate
Barker Hannah, farmer
Bowering Elizabeth, vict. Barrel
Brightmore Jonathan, shoemaker
Brightmore John, farmer
Brightmore Nicholas, millster and vict. Peasebrook
Brightmore —, schoolmaster
Brightmore Richard, farmer and shopkeeper
Cocker John, tailor
Cocker William, shoemaker
Davidson Robert, farmer
Davidson William, farmer
Furnace Jane, schoolmistress and organist
Gardner Margaret, farmer
Gardner John, gent. farmer, Bakewell, F.
Goodall H. surgeon
Goodwin John, chandler
Hattersley Robert, baker and shopkeeper
Hattersley George, farmer and millster
Hattersley William, farmer and millster, F.
Henshaw William, farmer
Hodkinson George, farmer
Hodkinson John, farmer and millster
Hodkinson Wigley, farmer and maltster, F.
Kitchin William, farmer
Marple Thomas, farmer
Marple Jacob, miller
Marple John, millwright
Marple James, blacksmith
Marple Sarah, vict.
Marple Joseph, baker and flour dealer
Marple Robert, miller
Oddy Roberts, farmer, Bakewell Hall
Poulson Ralph, farmer, F.
Rowland Michael, farmer
Stadford Elijah, farmer
Stevan John, draper
White Henry, farmer
White Charlotte, shopkeeper
The inhabitants of Curbar and Froggitt are not included in the above list.

BEARD and OLLERSET, a township in the parish of Glossop, H. of H. P.

Lord of the Manor, Lord G. H. Cavendish, M. P.

Barnes John, farmer, F.
Coffey Thomas, farmer
Dewar John, farmer
Drinkwater Thomas, farmer, Board Wood, F.
Lewellyn Thomas, farmer
Mason Joseph, farmer, C.
William Thomas, print works, F.
Pearson William, farmer, Board Hall, F.
Stadford John, stonemason, F.

BEAUCHIEP, a small village, township and chapelry in the parish of Norton, H. of S.

Lord of the Manor, Peter Pegge Burnell, esq. of Winkborne, in the county of Nottingham.

Fox John, farmer
Fox William, farmer
Hawkesley Joseph, farmer
Pashley Rev. William, curate
Stade Houghton, esq. Bessie Hall.

BEELEY, a small village, township and chapelry in the parish of Bakewell, H. of H. P.

Lord of the Manor, His Grace the Duke of Devonshire.

Baker Rev. A. A. curate
Bolton Robert, farmer
Bolton John, farmer
Bolton George, farmer and blacksmith, F.
Knutson Samuel, farmer, Headborough
Lee John, farmer
Lee William, farmer
Wain William, farmer, F.

BELPER, a village on the border of Yorkshire, with the hamlet of Berley comprise one township and parish in the Hundred of Scarsdale.

Lord of the Manor, the Right Hon. Earl Manners.

Baith William, esq. farmer, F.
Bramhall John, schoolmaster, F.
Brant Isaac, farmer, F.
Carr John, farmer
Cawthorne James, vict.
Dickinson George, farmer
Dixon Rev. Joseph, F.
Eskine Hon. and Rev. Thomas, M. A. vicar
Green George, farmer
Hunt John, farmer
Jennings John, farmer
Kirkwell William, farmer, F.
Lobb John, farmer, F.
Lindley Samuel, farmer, F.
Littlewood William, farmer, F.
Paton George, farmer
Poulton William, gent. farmer, F.
Standforth John, farmer and miller, F.
Standforth Thomas, schoolmaster, F.
Shepherd George, farmer, F.
Watts William, farmer and vict.
Woodhead George, farmer.

BELPER, a market-town, township and chapelry in the parish of Duffield, and Hundred of Appletree.

Lord of the Manor, Richard Paul Ashdrill, Esq.

MARKET-DAY, Saturday.

FAIRS. Held on May 12th and October 21st, for horses, horned cattle, sheep, pigs and poultry.
POST-OFFICE. Thomas Hutton, Post-Master.
Letters for Derby are despatched, by a horse post, every morning at eight, and received at half past twelve at noon. Letters for Walsworth, Cromford, Matlock and Bakewell are forwarded by a horse post every afternoon at half past twelve o'clock.

COACHES. TO LONDON, the Rover, from Manchester, calls at the George and Dragon, every day at four; goes through Derby, Ave. the Rover of the Post, from Manchester, calls at the George and Dragon every day at six o'clock in the evening; goes through Derby, Loughborough, Leicester, Ave. TO NOTTINGHAM, the Lord Nelson, from Manchester, calls at the Red Lion every day at noon; goes through Derby, Ave. TO BIRMINGHAM, the Telegraph, from Sheffield, calls at the Red Lion every day at half past one; goes through Derby, Barton, Litchfield, Ave. and every afternoon on its return to Sheffield at half past four. TO MANCHESTER, the Lord Nelson, from Nottingham, calls at the Red Lion every morning at half past eight; goes through Cromford, Matlock, Bakewell, Hutton, Ave. The Royal Rover, from London, calls at the George and Dragon every morning at nine; runs through the same places as the Nelson and the Rover of the Post, from London, calls at the George and Dragon every afternoon at half past twelve; passes through Matlock, Bakewell, Ave.

calls at the George and Dragon every afternoon at half past twelve; passes through Matlock, Bakewell, Ave.

CARRIAGES. For Goods and Passengers. TO ASHBURTON, John Thacker, every Saturday. TO DEBBY, John Hensley, from Matlock, calls at the Red Lion, Belper, every Tuesday at twelve at noon; Thomas Brown, every Friday and John Webster, Ave. A C.V.R. from the Red Lion, Belper, Thomas Watson, every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at eight in the morning, to the Talbot Inn, Derby, and returns at four in the afternoon. A Car from Cromford on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calls at the Red Lion each morning at nine o'clock, and returns to Belper and Matlock, from the Red Lion Inn, Derby, on the same days at three. TO MATLOCK, John Hensley, from Derby, calls at the Red Lion, Belper, every Wednesday at three in the afternoon.

The Petty Sessions are held by the Magistrate sitting for Belper, every Saturday.

Magistrates.
Wingfield Hall, esq. Winfield Hall
Francis Hutt, esq. Asherwater Hall
Francis Grant Goodwin, esq. Wigwell Hall
George Benson Strutt, esq. Bridge Hill
John Balfour, esq. Duffield
William Evans, esq. Allestree Hall.

Albert Henry, hairdresser, King-Street
Albert Lydia, milliner and dressmaker
Alexander Isaac, hatter and hatter, King-Street
Alexand Thomas, joiner, F.
Alfred John, vict. Angel, Market-Place, C.
Alfred William, vict. Rose and Crown, King-Street, C.

Alloy John, wheelwright, Bridge-Street
Angie Samuel, vict. White Lion
Arthur Edward, furrier and knitter, F.
Auld James, clock and watchmaker
Bacon John, joiner, blacksmith
Bacon John, joiner, blacksmith
Bailey William, lace manufacturer
Bailey Helen, dealer in worsted yarn
Bamford William, bookkeeper, F.
Bamford Samuel, shoemaker, Bridge-Street
Bamford Thomas, butcher
Baker Benjamin, farmer, Openwood Gate
Barnes John, hairdresser, Market-Place
Bates William, butcher, Long-Road
Beadley John, butcher, Bridge-Street
Beresford Samuel, stonemason, F.
Beresford James, stonemason, F.
Boden Ann, milliner and dressmaker
Boden Joseph, grocer and pawnbroker
Boden Sarah, milliner, dress and straw hat maker
Boden Elizabeth, grocer, Ave. Long-Road
Bodden Francis, hatter, Market-Place
Boswell Joseph, stone bottle manufacturer
Bower John, hatter, hatter, hatter and iron-
monger, Market-Place
Bridges Thomas, druggist, Bridge-Street, C.
Bridges Samuel, farmer, F.
Bridges John, tailor, Church-Lane
Bridges William, hat maker, Church-Lane, F.
Brookes Samuel, baker, first dealer and grocer, Market-Place
Brown William, bricklayer
Brown Thomas, plumber and glazier, Church-Lane

Brown William, turner, C.
Buller William, butcher, Bridge-Street, F.
Burgin Matthew, brass and tin-plate worker, Market-Place
Burgin William, seed-man, Common Side
Carr and Bridges, millmakers, Queen-Street
Carr Lawrence, attorney, Bridge-Street
Carr Thomas, joiner, Bridge-Street
Chappell Benjamin, bookkeeper, F.
Coxes Richard, vict. Cross Keys, Market-Place

Coxes Thomas, dealer in glass and earthenware, Bridge-Street
Coxes Samuel, shoemaker, Market-Place
Coxes George, shoemaker, Bulla
Cottonell Francis, watchmaker
Cottonell Sarah, dealer in rags and smallware
Cottonell Martha, vict. King's Head, Market-Place
Daniel John, stonemason
Davies Rev. D. P. gent. boarding school, Gutter
Dawson Joseph, vict. Red Lion, commercial inn and coach house, Bridge-Street, C.
Deaford John, shoemaker
Edwards Edward, painter
Edson Mary, milliner and dress maker
Edson William, clock and watchmaker, King-St.
Evans David, surgeon and oculist
Farnsworth Joseph, shoemaker, King-Street
Farnsworth George, butcher, Market-Place
Fletcher Thomas, hatter, Common Side
Foskoe William, joiner and shopkeeper, F.
Frost John, farmer and vict. Talbot Inn, F.
Frost Sarah, milliner and dress maker
Gawthorn John, baker and flour dealer
Gawthorn Thomas H. grocer and tea-dealer, Market-Place
Gawthorn Mrs. John, milliner and dress maker, Market-Place
Gawthorn Rev. Thomas, Rector, F.
Gibbert Benjamin, farmer, Dalley, F.
Gibbert Thomas, farmer, Dalley, F.
Gillie Isaac, stonemason
Gorton Joseph, grocer and seedman, Long-Road
Hall Samuel, millman, Cawhill
Hall Hannah and Milner, milliners, dress and straw bonnet makers
Hall William, horse-dealer, F.
Hall Mary, vict. Horse and Jockey
Hall Edward, blacksmith, C.
Hammersley Thomas, vict. Swan and commercial inn, Market-Place
Hardy Daniel, tailor, King-Street
Harrison Abraham Newham, gent. F.
Harrison Joseph, farmer, Loundhill, F.
Harrison Samuel, farmer, Loundhill, F.
Harrison John, sailmaker, Loundhill, F.
Harrison Samuel, hatter, Market-Place
Harrison William, grocer and draper, Market-Place
Harrison Abraham, farmer
Harrison Joseph, dealer in glass and earthenware, King-Street
Harrison John, joiner, Bridge-Street
Harrison George, boot and shoemaker, Bridge-Street, C.
Harrison John, shopkeeper and baker, Bridge-Street
Harrison —, bookkeeper
Harvey John, stonemason
Hastins Thomas, grocer, druggist and post-master, King-Street
Hastins William, druggist, Market-Place
Haynes Samuel, boys' day school
Heape Isaac, hairdresser and dealer in glass and earthenware, Bridge-Street
Hend and Hincherton, bakers and flour dealers
Hennel Samuel, tailor, Chester Buildings
Holland William, painter
Hodges James, joiner, Bridge-Street, C.
Hood Mary, milliner and dress maker
Hough Thomas, stonemason, F.
Houghton Benjamin, grocer and draper, Bridge-Street, C.
Houghton Mary and Sarah, ladies' boarding and day school
Hunt William, butcher, Belper-Lane-End
Hunt Charles, seedman, Common Side
Hutton John and Son, land surveyors, auctioneers, agents to the Guardian Fire Office and commissioners for taking special bail
Ingle Thomas, solicitor, King-Street
Jackson Thomas, farmer, Walsley
Jackson George, bookbinder, stationer, ironmonger and stamp-office, F.
Jackson Jonathan, millmaker, Common, F.
Jackson Robert, butcher, Bridge-Street, F.

CALVER, a village and hamlet in the township of Haslow, and parish of Bakewell, H. of H. P.

Lord of the Manor, the Right Hon. the Earl of Newburgh, Mansp. Hall.

The Nottingham and Manchester Coaches pass through daily.

Brownhead William, fire farmer, F.
 Elliott John, farmer
 Froggatt Richard, farmer
 Froggatt George, farmer
 Froggatt John, vict.
 Frost Matthew, vict.
 Frost Matthew, jun. gent. agent to Earl of Newburgh, mineral agent and landscape surveyor, F.
 Frost Richard, shopkeeper
 Frost William, surveyor
 Gossop Samuel, vict. Park House
 Gregory William, farmer
 Haygate and Mason, cotton spinners, F.
 Kitchen John, corn miller
 Marples Anthony, farmer
 Marsden William, vict. and shopkeeper
 Morley Thomas, blacksmith
 Smith William, blacksmith
 Somerby John, wheelwright
 Twigg William, farmer
 White Milner, grocer and draper
 Wild Samuel, farmer.

CARSINGTON, a village, township and parish in the Hundred of Wirksworth.

Lord of the Manor, Philip Gull, Esq. Mansp.

Alley Thomas, farmer
 Alley Benjamin, farmer
 Banks William, farmer
 Barker Thomas, tailor, F.
 Gell Philip, esq. magistrate, Hopton Hall, F.
 Lane Anthony, farmer
 Milward John, farmer
 Milward John, farmer
 Prince William, farmer
 Spencer —, blacksmith
 Stevenson Samuel, farmer
 Tomlinson John, farmer
 Twigg John, joiner and clerk to F. Gell, esq.
 Woolfson Henry, vict.

CASTLETON, a village, township and parish in the Hundred of High Peak.

Lord of the Manor, His Grace the Duke of Devonshire.

COACHES. TO MANCHESTER, the Huddersfield, from Sheffield, calls at the Castle Inn every day at eleven in the forenoon; goes through Chapel-en-le-Frith, Whaley Bridge, Dildley and Stockport. TO SHEFFIELD, the Huddersfield, from Manchester, calls at the same inn every day at two in the afternoon; goes through Hope, Hathersage, &c.

Andrew William and Joseph, curriers and leather cutters.

Ashton Ellis, gardener and seedman
 Ashton Joseph, joiner and carpenter
 Ashton John Robert, surveyor of mines, F.
 Ashton Samuel, shopkeeper, F.
 Bates Rev. Charles Cecil, vicar
 Chapman Robert, shopkeeper
 Chapman Richard, tailor
 Cheetham Richard, shopkeeper and shoemaker
 Clarke Charles, butcher
 Dakin John, butcher and vict. Bull's Head, F.
 Dakin William and Michael, wine spinners
 Dean Joseph, blacksmith
 Elliott Thomas, boot and shoemaker

Eyre Ellis, farmer, F.
 Eyre Thomas, cotton spinner, manufacturer of fustons and shopkeeper, F.
 Frost Matthew, butcher
 Hall Isaac, esq. F.
 Hall Joseph, solicitor and agent to the Duke of Devonshire
 Hall Ellis, geologist, mineral surveyor and spout museum
 Hall John, vict. Wagon and Horse
 Hall Milner, vict. George and Dragon Inn
 Hall Thomas, farmer
 Hall Joseph, tax driver, F.
 Hall George, blacksmith
 Hamrock Francis, host and also maker
 Heathcote and Black, corn millers and flour dealers
 Heathcote Rowland, miller, F.
 Hind William, blacksmith
 Hudson John and Richard, rope, twine and stocking manufacturers
 Howe Jonathan, shopkeeper
 Howe Robert, manufacturer of spur chains
 Hyde Robert, vict. Nag's Head
 Morrison Isaac, farmer
 Newbham Ellis, flour-mill and miller
 Newbham Matthew, shopkeeper
 Howe Isaac, corn dealer and shopkeeper
 Royce Isaac, lead smelter, F.
 Royce Jeremiah, farmer and lead smelter, F.
 Shack George, shopkeeper
 Shack James, shopkeeper
 Shack John, tailor and chandler
 Shack Betty, vict. Ship
 Watson Robert, vict. Hart
 Wray Margaret, cattle inn, and post-house
 Wright Thomas, farmer, F.
 Wright Joseph, miner, F.
 Wright John, miner, F.

CASTLE GREEN, a village and hamlet in the parish of Church Gresley, H. of R. and G.

Lord of the Manor, Sir Roger Gresley, Bart.

Cooper Thomas, farmer
 Fletcher Samuel, farmer
 Pince William, farmer
 Wilson William, farmer.

CATTON, a small village and township in the parish of Croxall, H. of R. and G.

Lord of the Manor, Robert Wilson Horton, Esq. M. P.

Bent Charles, farmer
 Burton Thomas, farmer
 Hurry John, farmer, F.
 Hurry John, farmer
 Hurry John, farmer, F.

CAULDWELL, a hamlet in the parish of Stapenhill, H. of R. and G.

Lord of the Manor, John Evans, Esq.

Campson John, farmer
 Campson William, farmer
 Pease Miss, Cauldwell Hall
 Fletcher Peggy, blacksmith
 Frost Thomas, farmer, F.
 Leighton Thomas, farmer
 Mize Thomas, farmer
 Frost Thomas, farmer, F.

CHADDESDEN, a village, township and chapelry in the parish of Spaldon, H. of A.

Lady of the Manor, Miss Lowe, Looke Hall.

Arch Charles, shopkeeper
 Bailey Thomas, vict. Duck

Ballock Ann, shopkeeper
 Barton John, schoolmaster and parish clerk
 Chandler Thomas, joiner
 Cholerton Thomas, baker and shopkeeper
 Cholerton Robert, farmer
 Cockayne William, farmer
 Cockayne Francis, farmer
 Dixon Luke, blacksmith
 Gossop George, farmer
 Gossop John, farmer
 Gossop Samuel, butcher
 Green James, shoemaker
 Harvey Thomas, farmer
 Holland William, gent. farmer, F.
 Longmore William, tailor
 Millington John, doctor and vict. Walnut Arms
 Morley William, farmer, F.
 N. John, Rev. John Flemming, clergyman
 Salisbury John, farmer, F.
 Stare John, farmer
 Tait John, farmer
 Wall James, wheelwright
 Wall John, shoemaker
 Watts James, farmer
 White William, Morledge, farmer, miller and brick maker, F.
 Widdley Oliver, corn miller
 Wilcock Henry, butcher, esq. Chaddesden Hall, F.
 Winfield James, farmer.

CHANDERHILL, a hamlet in the parish of Brampton.

For list of inhabitants see Brampton.

CHAPEL-EN-LE-FRITH, a market-town, township and parish in the Hundred of High Peak, including the townships of Bowden-Edge, Cossall's-Edge and Bradshaw-Edge.

Lord of the Manor, His Grace the Duke of Devonshire.

MARKET-DAY. Thursday.
FAIRS. February 7th, March 21st, 28th and 29th, April 13th and 20th, May 30th, June 21st, July 7th, August 19th, October 3rd, and November 26th, for cattle, horses, sheep, pigs, wool, cheese and poultry.

POST-OFFICE. Market-Place. John Pickford, Post-Master. Letters are despatched, by horse post, to Boston to meet the Mail every morning at six, and arrive at six every evening.

COACHES. TO MANCHESTER, the Champion, from Nottingham, calls at the Royal Oak every afternoon at two o'clock; goes through Highley, Stockport, &c.; and the Huddersfield, from Sheffield, every day at twelve at noon. TO NOTTINGHAM, the Champion, from Manchester, calls at the Royal Oak every afternoon at one o'clock; goes through Castleton, Hope, Hathersage, &c. TO SHEFFIELD, the Huddersfield, from Manchester, calls at the Royal Oak every afternoon at one o'clock; goes through Castleton, Hope, Hathersage, &c.

CARRIERS. To and from all parts of the Kingdom, James Hilderson and Co. daily. TO MANCHESTER, George Staley and George Wain, daily. TO STOCKPORT, James Cooper, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, and returns the same days. TO STONEY MIDDLETON, James Cooper, every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, and returns the same days.

Andrew Benjamin, wheelwright
 Arnold John, vict. Bull's Head
 Ashton J. J. and H. cotton spinners, New Hyde Mill
 Atkin Samuel, shopkeeper
 Atkinson John, shoemaker
 Bagshaw Mrs. Ford Hall

Bagshaw Henry, tailor and draper
 Bagshaw Robert, grocer
 Bagshaw John, farmer, Hollin Knowl, F.
 Barker Helen, straw hat manufacturer
 Barley James, carrier, &c.
 Bath Thomas, druggist and grocer
 Barker Sarah and Mary, milliners
 Barlow Edward, blacksmith and painter
 Barnett Samuel, carrier and leather seller
 Barnett William, shoemaker
 Beard Joseph, wheelwright
 Beardsall Edward, druggist and grocer
 Bellott Stephen, gent. Account
 Bennett John, surgeon, Stoddard Lodge, F.
 Bennett William, solicitor, F.
 Bennett John, vict. New Inn, Horridge
 Bennett Robert, farmer, Bowden-Edge
 Bennett James, shoemaker
 Bloor Joseph, blacksmith, Spout Pit
 Booth Peter, surgeon, F.
 Booth Mrs. Whitchurch Hall
 Boothby Thomas, butcher
 Boven Thomas, gent. Blackbrook
 Bradbury Josiah, farmer, Hyge Flat, F.
 Bradstock John, master of the free school
 Bradstock John, shoemaker
 Bramwell George, shopkeeper and corn dealer
 Bramwell Peter, tailor and draper
 Bramwell —, farmer
 Brereton John, farmer, Hilltop
 Brown Peter, wheelwright
 Burton Elizabeth, milliner
 Cameron John, tailor
 Cameron Elizabeth, straw hat maker
 Carrington James, vict. Dog Inn
 Carrington James, gent. Blackbrook
 Chappell George, woodman
 Crowell Isaac, vict. White Hart
 Dickens Ellis, cotton spinner, Millon House
 Dunn George, shopkeeper
 Fearn John, cooper
 Ferguson Robert, draper and tin dealer
 Ford Robert, butcher
 Ford Joseph, vict. Blackhawk, F.
 Ford Thomas, shoemaker
 Ford John, farmer, Bradshaw, F.
 Fox Adam, gent. farmer, Marnside, F.
 Fox Adam, gent. Spire Hill
 Frith Samuel, esq. magistrate, Bank Hall, F.
 Frith Thomas, gent. Blackbrook
 Gaskill Charles, boys' day school
 Gaskill James, cotton spinner and manufacturer of gingham, checks, &c. standard
 Gaskill John, wheelwright, Horridge End
 Goe Henry, shoemaker
 Gishorne Walter, esq. road master and lime merchant, Horridge House, F.
 Glew William, shopkeeper
 Gossop Rev. E. vicar of minister, Chapel Milton, F.
 Gossop John, vict. White Horse
 Gossop Sarah, butcher
 Gossop Thomas, esq. Eccles House, F.
 Green William, surgeon
 Green Samuel, blacksmith
 Gregory Joseph, joiner
 Gregory Henry, corn miller, Chapel Milton
 Grundy Rev. Samuel, perpetual curate
 Hadfield Thomas, watchmaker
 Hadfield Robert, shopkeeper
 Hall John, hat manufacturer
 Hall John, soldier and tower
 Hall John, farmer, Bowden, F.
 Hallam John, cooper
 Hampson Robert, farmer, Millenif
 Harle William, farmer, Hallifield
 Hathorpe Joseph, shoemaker, Horridge
 Hathorpe George, farmer, F.
 Hilderson James, gent. Bowden Hall, F.
 Hilderson Daniel, vict. Hat and Feather
 Higginbotham John, farmer, Marsh Hall, F.
 Holmes Ann, shopkeeper
 Holmes George, wheelwright
 Holman Thomas, wheelwright
 Holdgate Robert, baker

Calver
 Gilover
 1829



1829 Gilover 3

Population

Ault Hacknall, see Hault Hacknall.

Bazthorpe, in Brampton township.

BAKEWELL. The antiquity of the town of Bakewell may be traced to a very early period. It is first mentioned in history shortly after the termination of the heptarchy. The parish of which this town is the head is extensive and populous, but the town itself is not large.

It stands in the hundred of High Peak, and is delightfully situated on the western bank of the Wye. It is 12 m. W. of Chesterfield; 12 m. S. of Buxton; 16 m. S. W. of Sheffield; 10 m. N. of Matlock; 12 m. N. of Wirksworth; 26 m. N. of Derby, and 152 m. N. N. W. of London.

The parish of Bakewell comprises nine parochial chapelries, and fourteen townships. In the following enumeration, the population is stated according to the parliamentary returns of 1801, 1811, and 1821. The acreage and the estimated annual rental of the buildings and land in each township are given with accuracy, from documents collected by the publisher, in the following list.

BAKEWELL PARISH.	POPULATION.					Average.	Estimated Annual Rental.
	1801. Persons.	1811. Persons.	1821. Household Families.		Persons.		
Ashford chapelry	678	623	32	32	223	24025	3175 11 2
Bakewell vicarage	1412	1481	337	386	1282	2992	6382 11 8
Bakewell chapelry	817	920	163	176	872	2092	1961 10 0
Beeley chapelry	268	272	31	31	330	7225	882 10 0
Blackwell, in the chap. of Taddington						11022	
Brasfield township	44	31	7	7	40	6202	260 10 0
Burton township						2105	1225 5 10
Buxton chapelry, part of	700	951	181	188	1036	17262	2810 4 2
Calver township	491	553	115	121	601	822	822 0 0
Chelmorton chapelry	201	245	68	50	262	18085	1772 10 2
Charter township	188	261	63	71	262	1200	620 18 0
Flagg township	101	148	47	49	220	1800	1475 10 0
Frongall township	113	192	23	25	179	208	254 10 8
Haddon, Over, township	204	238	34	36	206	13405	5011 12 0
Haddon, Nether, extra parochial						1480	
Hartill township	40	51	10	10	60	304	1452 0 0
Hassop township	113	144	23	30	128	2920	2174 10 0
Langstone, Great, and Holme chapelry	289	480	90	96	442	1107	272 5 10
Langstone, Little, township	132	142	31	34	145	288	288 0 0
Moorvash chapelry	330	330	78	74	281	100	485 18 0
Rowland township	101	117	18	23	109	533	1202 18 0
Rowley, Great, township	218	299	41	42	238	10005	807 6 8
Sheldon chapelry	127	125	32	32	143	2900	2706 10 10
Taddington and Priestfield chapelry	281	333	93	94	463		
Wardlow, part of							
	7084	8610	1613	1605	8431		42,507 11 4

Villages and places in the parish of Bakewell, not included in the above list.—Alport, part of; Calton; Clodhall farm; Cowdale; Harwood Grange; Kings Stern-dale; Monsal Dale; One Ash; Ox Close; Shacklow; Sherbrook; and Staden.

Of the 1695 families 662 are chiefly employed in agriculture, 590 in trade or handicraft, and 443 in mining, limestone getting and burning, in gentlemen's service, professional pursuits, or are living independent.

Bakewell is a market-town, a township, a constabulary, and parish, and is esteemed to be the chief town of the High Peak hundred, and in the archdeaconry of Derby. The population consists of about 1900 inhabitants, residing in about 360 houses. Of this population there are 54 families employed at Messrs. Arkwrights' cotton factory; 37 individuals are shoemakers; 18 blacksmiths; 21 joiners and cabinet makers; 9 carpenters; 12 are employed at the marble works; and the rest are chiefly engaged in agriculture, mining, chertstone getting, of which large quantities are sent to the Staffordshire potteries, professional pursuits, or are living independent.

The market-day is held on Friday, and a fat-cattle market every Monday fortnight. The market-place is one of the most complete in the county. The following fairs are held, for horses, cattle, &c. on Easter-Monday, Whit-Monday, 26th of August, the first Monday after the 20th of October, and the 11th of November.

The basis of the land, which consists of 2992 acres, is limestone. The quality is

Pedigree of BRADSHAW, of Barton Blount.



The foregoing table is copied from an old Latin Pedigree at Barton Blount, monuments, &c. Though the connexion is not directly shown, yet this family are certainly descended from that of Bradshaw in the Peak, which latter family are said to be descended from the same ancestor as the Bradshaws of Haigh, near Wigan, in Lancashire, who were lineally descended from Sir John Bradshaw, kn. of the race of the Saxons, at the Norman conquest, when he was repossessed of his estate by king William I.

Barton hall stands near the ancient church, in a fine open country, surrounded by excellent land. The old hall or manor house was a castellated building, surrounded by a moat. During the civil wars it was garrisoned by the parliament's troops, under the command of Colonel Gell, in October, 1644, for the purpose of watching the movements of the king's troops at the garrison of Tutbury. On the 13th of February, 1646, a skirmish occurred between the two garrisons; and it appears, by an entry in the parish register of Longford, that, on the 24th of August, 1645, a previous skirmish had taken place, in which two men were killed by pistol shots, at Alkington, and that two bullets, having entered the back of one of these men, came out at his belly. The ancient hall has undergone great alterations, the present owner and occupier having enlarged and modernized the building, so that its appearance is completely changed; excepting that two towers in the east front remain to indicate its former character.

BARWICKOTE, is a small village and lordship in the parish of Etwell, and hundred of Appletree, consisting of two or three farm houses. The capital mansion, mentioned in Wolley's manuscript more than a century ago, was the residence of the Boningtons.

In *Bernulfstan and Bernulfscote*, Gavel had ten ox-gangs; Alric two ox-gangs; Elric two ox-gangs; Aedmer one ox-gang; Leving one ox-gang; had in the whole two carucates of land to be taxed. Land to three ploughs. There are now three ploughs in the demesne, and eight villanes, and one border have four ploughs. There are thirty-six acres of meadow, and an equal quantity of coppice wood. Value in king Edward's time 30s. now 30s. D. B. 312.

This manor and Burnaston was part of the estates of Henry de Ferrars at the Domesday Survey. In 1290 these manors were held by Roger de Chambré. In 1297 they were held under the Earl of Lancaster. In 1370 John de Bakepuz held them for one knight's fee; and in the reign of Henry IV. they were held by the Boningtons. In a manuscript of Wolley it is said, that the last of that family sold the manor of Barwick to Samuel Pole, of Radburne, esq. but Lyons states that it was sold, in 1672, to William Turner, of Derby. Exuperius Turner sold it to Robert Newton, esq. who, in 1789, bequeathed it to John Leaper, esq. That gentleman took the name of Newton, and his son, Robert Newton, esq. is the present proprietor.

BASLOW is a considerable village, township, constabulary and parochial chapelry, distant about 5 m. E. of Bakewell, and 7 m. W. from Chesterfield, situate in a valley on the east bank of the river Derwent, in the hundred of High Peak. Almost the whole population, which is estimated at less than 1000, consisting of 170 families, occupying about 170 houses, are chiefly employed in agriculture: the only manufacture being a few looms for weaving calicoes and ginghams. There are in this village a tanner, three millers, three maltsters, a saddler, three shoemakers, a surgeon, chandler, millwright, blacksmith, tailor, baker, draper, and other shopkeepers, and five victuallers.

The townships of Curbar, Friggatt, and Rowland, and the village of Balmell, are within the chapelry of Baslow: the two former, and the latter, make part of the manor, which is the property of the Duke of Rutland, whose estate here consists of 2002 acres in Baslow, 2403 acres in Balmell, 1202 acres in Curbar, and 248 acres in Friggatt. The land is principally gritstone, and the extensive moors present but a barren appearance. The farms are under 150 acres each, and the rest of the land cultivated varies from 10s. to 60s. per acre. The annual estimated value of all the land and buildings in the township of Baslow is, £1901. 10s. 10d. The Duke of Rutland

is lessee under the Dean and Chapter of Lichfield for the tithes, which are charged in the rent.

The average parochial expenses, during the last seven years, is £149. per annum. This amount includes the poor's rate, county rate, and constables' accounts, mole-catcher, £11. &c. The wages of labourers are from seven to twelve shillings per week, and there are six or seven employed in house-row-work. There is no workhouse, consequently the inhabitants send their paupers to Ashover.

Besides the endowed free school, there are two Sunday schools, one at the church, and the other at the meeting-house, supported by voluntary contributions.

There is a sort of Friendly Society, under the name of Old Fellows.

The river Derwent waters part of the town, over which there is a county bridge.

In 6 Edward I. Gilbert de Fraunceys was possessed of the manor of Basselawe; and in the 25th of the same reign, Richard de Vernon was possessed of the same manor. It appears by the *Calendar. Inquis. Post Mort.* that in 16 Edward II. there were four water-mills at Baslow, held by Richard Vernon and his wife Matilda, who also held half of the manor of Basselawe. John, Earl of Shrewsbury was seised of this manor in the reign of Henry VI. Some records describe a moiety of the manor of Baslow as held under the Abbot of Darley, in the reign of Henry VI. together with the manor of Balmell, by John, Earl of Shrewsbury.

Bubnell or Bobenhall was, at the time of the Norman Survey, a berewick to Aisecford. It was long in the possession of the Fraunceys. At present the Duke of Rutland is in possession of this manor, and holds a court once in every three years.

The church at Baslow is a very ancient edifice, with a tower terminated by a low spire. The living is a perpetual curacy, under the peculiar jurisdiction of the Dean and Chapter of Lichfield, valued in the king's books at £27. 16s. 8d. It has been augmented by the royal bounty £800. and by parliamentary grant £1000. and is now worth from £150. to £180. per annum. The patronage was formerly possessed by the vicar of Bakewell, but by an Act of Parliament, passed in 1811, the presentation was vested in the Duke of Devonshire. The present incumbent is the Rev. A. Auriel Barker, M. A.

Monumental Inscriptions in the Church.

Theodore Weston, of Pilsley, died 1st June, 1818, aged 81.

Robert Bromhead, of Bubnell hall, died 10th Feb. 1828, aged 68.

The Rev. John Swift, many years minister of Baslow, died 8th Nov. 1796.

Rev. John Farrer, twenty-seven years minister of Baslow, died 31st Aug. 1794, aged 62.

Elizabeth, wife of George Garton, of Balmell, gent.

daughter of the Rev. Robert Barker, rector of St. Ann's, Manchester.

Thomas Gurnson, gent. of Cliffe house, died 30th Jan. 1857, aged 58.

Thomas Foggatt, of Calver, yeoman, died 22nd Dec. 1790, aged 55. "Blessed and holy is he that hath part in the first resurrection, in such the second death hath no power."

There are other memorials for the Oldys, &c.

Charities to the Chapelry.

STANTON FORD SCHOOL, about half a mile from the village, consisting of a school-room with two chambers over the same, in which the master resides, a garden and field containing about three acres. The

master is appointed by the inhabitants of the chapelry. For the endowments, which are about £72 per annum, he teaches ten children, appointed by the minister and chapel warden.

Chapman Humphrey... Land... 8 0 0 | Scholastic, Min. and Poor | Surrogate made 21st April, 1777.
Gibson Rev. Francis | In the Funds | 5 10 0 | Clothing for the Poor | Will 1818.

Charities to the Township.

Pilsley lands.....	6 s. 3 r. 22 p.	8 0 0	{ Minister, Poor, and school-master..... }	{ Supposed to have been left by George White.
Turkpie security ..	£25	Interest		
Whiston lands.....	3 s. 1 r. 11 p.	4 10 0	{ Income..... }	{ Supposed to have been left by Lord Stafford and others.
White Margaret	£30	Interest		

The annual custom of kit-dressing which takes place here at the wakes, has been already noticed.

BEARD and OLLERSET, two villages, forming one township and constabulary in the chapelry of Hayfield, in the parish of Glossop and hundred of High Peak.

Beard contained, in 1821, 56 houses, 57 families, and 332 inhabitants. Ollerset, 48 houses, 48 families, and 293 inhabitants. Of the 105 families, 28 are chiefly employed in agriculture, 11 in trade or handicraft, and 6 variously. The manufacture chiefly carried on here is cotton-spinning and cotton-printing. The estimated annual value of all the buildings and land is £3616.

The manor of Beard belonged to the ancient family of Beard, who resided at Beard hall for many generations; Richard Beard, the last of the elder branch, had a daughter who married successively two brothers of the Leigh family, to whom she brought the manor. The Leighs appear to have been succeeded by the Duncalfes.

In 9 Edward II. Thomas le Ragged held 63 acres of land and 10 acres of wood in Beard. In 39 Henry VI. John, Earl of Shrewsbury, held the manor of Beard. In the reign of Henry VIII. John, Earl of Shrewsbury, possessed the manor, and it has passed with Ollerset and Eyaun to Lord George Augustus Cavendish. Beard hall is now occupied by one of Lord George's tenants. Ollerset hall, formerly the seat of the Bradbury family, is now a farm house, belonging to Mr. George Newton.

BEAUCHIEF is an extra-parochial district, adjoining the parish of Norton, in the hundred of Scarsdale. It derives its name from the Abbey de Becho-Capite, which also gives to the beautiful surrounding valley, the denomination of Abbey Dale. Its extent is about 300 acres, besides meadows and woodlands of about 90 or 100 acres. The annual value is stated to be £847. 3s. — The number of inhabitants are nearly 100, who are chiefly engaged in agriculture. The substratum of the soil is gritstone, and the land is generally of a good quality. The amount raised in 1828 for the poor and county-rate, was £68. 19s. 9d. — The benefice of the chapel is a donative, with no settled income, and the Rev. Wm. Pashley is incumbent. The lord of the manor, Peter Pegge Burnell, esq. is the patron. — The ancient abbey stood on the declivity of a romantic hill, about two miles from Norton. It was founded between the years 1172 and 1180, by Robert Fitz-Ralph or Ranulph, lord of Alfreton, Norton and Marnham, who according to Dugdale, Tanner and other writers, was one of the four knights who assassinated Thomas à Becket, archbishop of Canterbury; this abbey therefore was supposed to have been erected and endowed by him in expiation of his guilt. Dr. Pegge has adduced many ingenious arguments in refutation of this tradition, but he can scarcely be said to have succeeded in his conclusions. Robert de Fitz-Ranulph placed in the abbey a Premonstratensian abbot and canons,* and bestowed on them the churches of Alfreton, Norton and Elvaston, in Derbyshire, Wymeswold in Leicestershire, and lands in Norton and elsewhere.

Ralph de Eccleshal gave the monks of Beauchief a corn mill, on the river Sheaf, which stood at a place now called the mill or milne houses. Gerard de Furnival gave the monks liberty to turn thirty of their cows into his forest of Fullwood, with their young, under three years old, and an acre of land whereon to erect winter-sheds; and his son, Thomas de Furnival, gave the monks his grange of Fullwood, with the lands and common-pasture of Fullwood and Riveling, for all the cattle of the monastery, except goats.

Sir Thomas Chaworth gave Greenhill in Norton, for the support of an additional

* Of this expiatory foundation, the religious order of the premonstratensians, or white canons, had the advantage. They were an order of regular canons, instituted in 1120, by St. Norbert, a relation of the emperor Henry V. 1. who, retiring from a life of dissipation to the most exemplary piety and laborious exercise of preaching, had a desert valley, named Premonstrée, bestowed upon him by the bishop of Laon, in which he built the first monastery of the order; and hence their name, although from their founder they are also called Norbertines; at first the religious of this order were on foot, but they had only a single ass, which served to carry the wood they cut down every morning, and sent to Laon, in order to purchase bread. But, in a short time, they received many donations, and built so many monasteries, that thirty years after the foundation of this order, they had already 104 abbies in France and Germany; and in process of time, had monasteries in all parts of Christendom, amounting to 1000 abbies, 300 priories, a vast number of priories, and 300 monasteries. They came first into England in 1130; and in the reign of Edward I. had 27 monasteries here. The rule they followed was that of St. Augustine, with some slight alterations, and the addition of certain severe laws, the authority of which did not long survive their austere founder.

† This Gerard de Furnival was governor of the counties of Derby and Nottingham, temp. Henry III. he married Matilda de Lovelot, who with her husband were benefactors to Beauchief, which, observes Dr. Pegge, was but a beguiling and gnomish return for the present of Robert Fitz-Ranulph to Warkup abbey, after the erection of his own abbey at Beauchief.



The family of Chadwick, of Callow, in this county, and Malveysin Ridware, co. Stafford, is with respect to antiquity and connexions, one of the most eminent in the latter county. The present representative, Hugo Malveysin Chadwick, esq. is the fourteenth in descent from Nicholas de Chadwick, the seventeenth from De la Launde, the nineteenth from John de Healey, and the twenty-fifth from Malveysin, the Norman. The Malveysins of Ridware, after possessing estates in Staffordshire, ten descents from the Conquest, terminated in the male line by the death of Sir Robert Malveysin, who was slain at the battle of Shrewsbury, in 1403; his two co-heiresses, Margaret, the younger, espoused Sir William Hansacre, knt. and Elizabeth, the elder, Sir John Cawarden, knt. and after seven descents of the Cawardens, Joyce, the third daughter of Thomas Cawarden, brought by marriage, a moiety of the manor of Malveysin Ridware to her husband, John Chadwick, esq. in the year 1594. Katherine

the grand-daughter of this marriage, and daughter of Lewis Chadwick, esq. a lieutenant colonel of Horse in the Parliament army, at the battle of Stafford, &c. brought these estates to John Chadwick, esq. of Healey hall, who was also a lieutenant colonel in the Parliamentary army. His son, Charles Chadwick, who married into the family of the Sacheverells of Morley, was an earnest supporter of the cause of William III. who seems to have differed greatly in the politics of the period from his brother-in-law, George Sacheverell, of Callow, who, when he was sheriff of Derbyshire, in the year 1712, acknowledged the very doubtful relationship of the famous Dr. Henry Sacheverell,* and gave him half the manor of Callow in testimony of his regard for the violent sermon which that celebrated Tory divine preached, as an assize sermon, at All Saints Church, Derby.

CALOW, a village, hamlet and constabulary in the parish of Chesterfield, contained, in 1821, 79 houses, 83 families and 395 persons: now increased to 100 families and 600 inhabitants. Of the 100 families, three-fourths are chiefly employed in agriculture and one-fourth in the manufacture of iron.

The township consists of 1299 a. 2 r. 19 p. of strong clay land, divided into small farms, among twelve proprietors, the principal of whom are, Earl Manvers, the lord of the manor, who holds a court annually, and owns 895 acres, Messrs. George and Jethro Aslington, William Ashmore, Henry Cowlishaw, Robert Cox, William and Peter Smith, William Windle, &c. The estimated annual value of all the buildings and land is £2141. 10s. The tithes are annually fixed, and are rated at about 2s. 6d. an acre. The average rental is about 25s. per acre. The average of seven years parochial expenses is £170. 5s. per annum. The inhabitants pay church rates to the tithesfield.

The manor belonged to the King at the time the Domesday Book was compiled; since which it has belonged successively to the families of Breton, Loudham and Foljambe; it has been in the present noble owner's family a considerable time.

Charities

Frijolero Godfrey...	Lands, Ac.	7 8 15	Poor	Will, 24th Feb. 1904.
Wagstaff Edmund...	Rent charge ...	1 10 0	Put out apprentices and poor	Will, 21st April, 1904.

Calver Mill, in Hathersage.
Collinge Low, in Yolgrove.
Calton and Calton Lees, in Bakewell.
CALVER, a village, hamlet, and constabulary in the chapelry of Baslow, parish of Calamete, Bakewell, and in the hundred of High Peak, is seated on the west bank of the Derwent, 2 m. N. of Baslow, and 1 m. S. of Scone Middleton, which is the post town. In 1821, this hamlet contained 115 houses, 121 families, and 604 inhabitants. Of the families, 27 are employed in agriculture, 36 in trade, and 57 in the cotton-mills and in the lime quarries. The cotton-mills are worked by Messrs. Mason and Co. who employ about 200 hands, and the extensive lime works at this place are carried on by Messrs. Broomhead and Frost.

* Tindal says that Dr. Henry Sacheverell was the grandson of John Sacheverell, Presbyterian minister, of Winton, in Somersetshire, who was head of St. John's college, Oxford, and silenced soon after the Restoration. This John, being taken at a conventicle, suffered three years imprisonment, which occasioned his death. His eldest son, father of Dr. Henry Sacheverell, was bred in King's college, Cambridge, and entertained a very opposite to his father's principles, and died minister of St. Peter's church, in Marlborough, leaving a numerous family, in very low circumstances. His son Henry was put to school at Marlborough, at the charge of Edward Harwit, an apothecary, who, being his godfather, adopted him for his son. Harwit's widow sent afterwards to Oxford, where he became Fellow of Magdalen college. His mother, by procurement of Bishop Burnet, was admitted into the hospital for distressed widows, at Salisbury. He had not been long at Oxford before he discovered his turbulent spirit. When he came to be ordained by Bishop Lloyd, he was by the Bishop started with false Latin, but he confidently defended it, until the Bishop sent for books to convince him. The Bishop, finding him very ignorant in divinity, refused to ordain him at that time, but did it afterwards on the bishop of Exeter's recommendation, with particular marks of favour; yet he ungenerously traduced the learned graduate as a libel, called, "The Character of a Low Churchman." Nor was he less violent against Bishop Burnet, his mother's benefactor. Being presented to a small living, in Staffordshire, he fell in, both there and elsewhere, with the most furious of the High Church and Jacobite party; made scurrilous reflections on the death of King William and the Hanover succession, and, when the Queen appeared against the High Church Whigs, he called her a waxen queen, alluding to the jest passed upon her at Oxford by those who put her in the *Waxen Queen* upon a weather-cock. He was proceeding in this manner when his friends got him perforce to London.

The township consists of 850 acres of limestone and gritstone land. The tithes belong to the Dean and Chapter of Lichfield, who let them on lease to the Earl of Newburgh, who is sole proprietor and lord of the manor. The average rental is about 21s. per acre, and about 1s. in the pound for tithe is added to the rental. The estimated annual value of all the buildings and land is £822. The average of nine years poor and county rates, with the constables' accounts, is £108. 10s. 7d. The parishioners pay church rates to Baslow and Bakewell. There is one male friendly society, consisting of 110, and one female, of 80 members; one Sunday-school, supported by Mr. Mason and the parishioners, and one bridge across the Derwent, repaired at the expense of the county.

Calver is a part of one of the principal limestone districts of Derbyshire, and it derives considerable advantage from its proximity to lands where a different soil prevails, and its produce is in great demand. The lime obtained here is admirably fitted for agricultural purposes; hence a lucrative trade has been established, for the supply of which the hills of Calver furnish abundant materials. It is much to be regretted that no canal communication has been opened between this and other parts of the same county, where lime is wanted and coal abounds; a mutual exchange of the productions of each would be highly advantageous to both. Great difficulty would certainly be found in thus passing the immense rampart of hill by which they are divided; but, as a canal has been lately continued to Sheffield, it might easily be carried through Abbey Dale to East Moor, above Totley, and thence by Denfield to Chesterfield. With the nearest part of this branch a rail-road, on the principle of the one near Chapel-en-le-Frith, might communicate. The practicability of this undertaking is easily discernible, and its utility would produce an increase of business to the Sheffield and Chesterfield canals, that would be of incalculable benefit to both.

The limestone rocks of Derbyshire not only furnish excellent manure for agricultural purposes, but, when untouched by fire, they produce the best materials in the kingdom for road-making. The persons employed here in this useful branch of labour are by no means deficient in a knowledge of their business; on the contrary, they appear to understand the best principles of making and repairing roads. They break the limestone to a circular gauge of from two and a half to three inches in diameter, and a forfeit is incurred for every stone that will not pass the ring: the stone when thus broken is laid upon the road six or eight inches thick, and shortly it becomes so hard and compact, that the carriage wheels as they pass over it scarcely leave a mark behind them. In the vicinity of Bakewell, Baslow, Calver, Hassop, and throughout the High Peak, this system of road-making has long prevailed, and has been found very beneficial; the roads are not only easy to travel on, but they are very durable, and made at little expense.

The manor of Calver at the Domesday Survey was a berewick to Ashford, and belonged to the king. In the reign of Henry VI. to Thomas Lynford. Henry VIII. granted it to Rowland Shakerley, and having passed to the Traceys, was conveyed by that family to the Stratfords. In the reign of Elizabeth, the ancestor of the Earl of Newburgh purchased it.

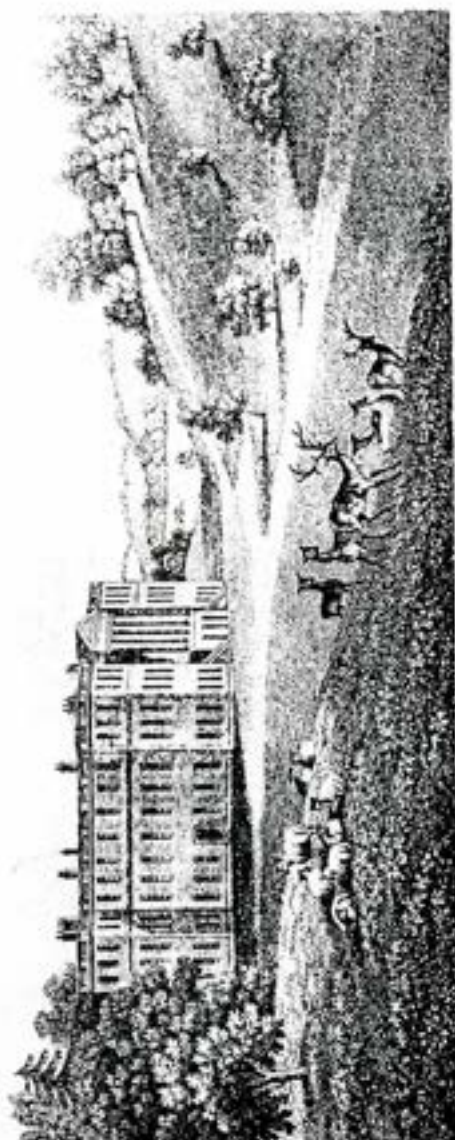
Charity.

Eyre Rowland... | Rent charge | 1 0 0 | Poor | Died in 1624.

Car Meadow, in Glossop.

CARSINGTON, a village, township, constabulary, and parish in the wapentake of Wirksworth, and deanery of Ashbourne. This village is seated in a valley 2 m. W. of Wirksworth, and 7 m. E. from Ashbourne. The houses are built under some limestone rocks, whose grey crags jut over the tops of the houses. In 1821 there were 53 houses, 55 families, and 270 persons in the parish, who are supported by agriculture and mining.

The extent of the township is 1116 a. 2 r. 30 p. of good limestone land, principally pasture, divided among ten proprietors, viz. Philip Gell, esq. the lord of the manor, 786 a. 1 r. 8 p.; Robert Dale, esq. 185 a. 0 r. 15 p.; Mr. John Tomlinson, 35 a. 3 r.; Rector, glebe land, 46 a. 0 r. 24 p.; Widows' cow-gates, 8 a. 1 r. 24 p. and five



CALVER ABBEY

CURBAR, a village situate on a high hill, 1 m. E. of Calver, is a township in the chapelry of Baslow, in the parish of Bakewell, and in the hundred of High Peak. In 1821, this place contained 65 houses, 71 families, and 392 inhabitants. Of the families 13 were employed in agriculture, 12 in trade or handicraft, and 46 variously. The population is now on the increase, and are chiefly employed in agriculture and at the Calver cotton mills.

The extent of this township is 1202 acres of gritstone land, of various qualities, watered by the river Derwent, and divided into small farms, at a rental of from 5s. to £2. an acre. The estimated annual value of the land and buildings is £620. 18s. The average of three years parochial expenses is £126. 2s. 2d. The Duke of Rutland is the principal proprietor, and owner of the great tithes, the other proprietors are Mrs. Gardom, and Messrs. Heygate and Mason. The wool and lamb tithes belong to the Dean and Chapter of Lichfield. The moors are uncultivated, but abound in moor game, which is preserved by the Duke of Rutland. This place is in the constabulary and manor of Baslow, and is governed by a headborough.

Near the Upper town of Curbar, about two miles from Eyam, and on a rocky part of the moor, are some grave stones with the initials I C, A C, and several others, dated 1632, of a family of Cooke, said, by oral tradition, to have died of the plague; but as we know this disease raged at Eyam in the year 1666, it is very inexplicable how these should be in 1632.

In this township, near the Sheffield road, is a large isolated stone, called the Eagle stone. It appears to have been the work of nature, and is a solid mass, though not without some fissures.

Charity.

Elliot William, | £100. township security | £3. per annum | Poor | Will, 17th January, 1803.

CUTTHORPE, 4 m. N. of Chesterfield and about 1½ m. N. of Brampton, is a small scattered village, situate on an eminence which commands the whole vale of Chesterfield: it is a township and constabulary in the chapelry, parish and manor of Brampton, and in the hundred of Scarsdale. In 1821, this township contained 72 houses, 74 families and 315 inhabitants. Of the families, 32 were employed in agriculture, 13 in trade or handicraft, and 29 variously. The acreage of this township is included in that of Brampton, to which place it pays church and poor rates. The estimated annual value of the land and buildings is £1066. 6s. 6d. The principal proprietors are the Rev. Cornelius Heathcote Keaston Rodes, of Barlborough hall (who owns Cutthorpe hall and about 250 acres of land); Sir George Sitwell, bart. 250 acres; Robert Pearson, Charles Newbold, Samuel Hudson, of Wadsworth, Mrs. Barker, of Bakewell, and William Hardwick. The tithes, as parcel of the chapelry of Brampton, belong to the Dean of Lincoln's lessee, His Grace the Duke of Devonshire. The average rental of the land is about 35s. an acre.

Cutthorpe hall and estate was purchased by the family of Heathcote in 1614; this family had some time previous resided at Brampton. About the latter end of this century Gilbert Heathcote, of this place, Doctor in Physic, married Frances, daughter of Sir Francis Rodes, of Barlborough, bart. and had Cornelius Heathcote, M. D. whose son, Gilbert Heathcote, succeeded his great uncle, Sir John Rodes, bart. in the Barlborough estate, and took the name and arms of Rodes, as will be seen on reference to the pedigree of Rodes, which we have inserted under Barlborough.

The hall, a good old house, erected on a pleasant and commanding site, has, during the last forty years, been, and is now, in the occupation of William Wright, esq. many years Captain of the Chesterfield yeomanry cavalry. Mr. Wright is a younger son of the late Robert Wright, esq. of Great Longstone, in this county, under which place, in this book, will be found the pedigree and arms of the family.

Mr. Wright states, that although Brampton church is only a mile and a quarter from his house the most direct way, that when he goes in his carriage, he has to take a circuitous route of six miles.



To the Rev. Charles Wright, of the High Church, Derby, is sent
the following, this work has been of
DALBY CHURCH & RECTORY, is sent
respectfully dedicated, as a testimony of his
high regard and esteem for the
Rev. Charles Wright, of the High Church, Derby.

free school, and £2 8s. to be laid out in bread and distributed amongst the poorest inhabitants.

In 1756, William Bagshaw bequeathed the interest of 20 guineas to the dissenting minister at Ashford, who receives 20s. annually as the interest thereof.

Rev. Francis Gishorn's charity, (see Bradley.)—The annual sum of £5 10s. is received by the incumbent, and laid out in coarse woollen or flannel, and distributed to the poor about Christmas.

BRUSHFIELD, a township and small village in the chapelry of Ashford, on the Bakewell and Buxton road, 4½ miles N.W. b. W. from Bakewell, contains about 800 acres of land on limestone, abounding with minerals, 11 houses, and 53 inhabitants, of whom 29 were males and 24 females. Rateable value £396. The Duke of Devonshire is lord of the manor and owner of 600 acres. The manor, *Brithwithfield*, was, at an early period, in moities, one of which was given by Robert, son of Waltham, to the abbey of Rufford; the other was successively in the families of Monjoye and Blount. The moiety which had belonged to Rufford abbey, was granted by Henry VIII. to George Earl of Shrewsbury. In 1628, it was conveyed by the co-heiresses of Gilbert Earl of Shrewsbury, to Sir Wm. Armine and his lady. In 1638, Lady Armine sold it to the Bradshaws, of whom it was purchased in 1662 by the Earl of Devonshire.

ASHFORD.

Cavendish Honorable George Henry, M.P.

Ashford hall
Allard George, plasterer
Bagshaw John, cabinet maker
Beardmore Joseph, gent. Ashford villa
Bramwell George, tallow chandler
Burton Charles, gardener
Cooper Thomas, corn miller, Ashford mill
Foulks Francis, watch and clock maker
Giles Rev. Wm. Galley, the Rookery
Griffiths John, coachman
Hall Henry, butler
Hiskey Wm. butcher
Holme Rowland, shell comb maker
Laker Miss Mary, housekeeper
Milnes George & Peter, joiners & carpenters
Morewood George Esq. Thorabridge
Oldfield Mrs Martha, Rose cottage

ACADEMIES

Carson Jane
Lomas Geo. Grammar.
Lomas Harriet

BLACKSMITHS

Furniss Samuel
Jenkinson John

BOOT & SHOE MAKERS

Kitson John
Milnes Wm.
Taylor Wm.

FARMERS

Bailey Jas. Churchhill

Bolover Joseph
Bretmor Benjamin
Cooper Thos.
Furniss Martha, Ashford lane
Green John
Green Sarah
Heywood Joseph
Love Thos.
Pursglove Robt. Hillcross
Skidmore Elisha
Skidmore Joseph
Thorpe John
Tagg Wm.

Sellers Richard, Slater
Smithers Sydney Esq. agent to the Duke of Devonshire, Churchdale
Smith Wm. tailor and draper
Stensdale Misses Louisa & Elmin, The Elms

INNS & TAVERNS

Ball's Head, Joseph Holme, Edgestone road
Ball's Head, Peter Furniss
Devonshire Arms, Fanny Frost
Thorutree, Elias Skidmore

BEERHOUSES

Bolover John
Heathcote Mary
Hulley Wm.
Lindsey Hannah

MARBLE MASONS, STATUARIES, &C.

Milnes W. quarry owner
Oldfield Geo. & Co.
Redfern Geo.
Tomlinson John, and draper

MARBLE TURNERS

Savage Richard
Smith Edward
Smith Robert

SHOPKEEPERS

Baxter Ann

Brushfield Ann, & wine-monger
Frost Grace
Furniss Robt.
Milnes David

WHEELWRIGHTS

Fowler Fras. & Wm
Milnes Geo. & Peter & joiners
Wilson James

CARRIER

Robt. Furniss, to Sheffield, Saturday

FARMERS

Ashmore Jonathan | Ashmore Peter | Biore Ralph | Holme Robert
Bagshaw Robert | Brooks Geo. | White Elizabeth

Baslow, township, chapelry, and considerable village, on the east bank of the river Derwent, over which is an ancient stone bridge of 3 arches; 4 miles N.E. from Bakewell, 1 mile N. from Chatsworth house, 5 miles N.N.E. from Haddon hall; contains 5,477a. 1n. 10c. of land, 176 houses, and 902 inhabitants—of whom 501 were males, and 401 females. Population, in 1801, 817; in 1831, 863. Rateable value, £1,026 15s. The Dukes of Rutland and Devonshire are principal owners, and the former is lord of the manor, besides whom are a few small owners. The chapel, dedicated to St. Anne, is a perpetual curacy, valued at £27 0s. 8d., now £110, in the peculiar jurisdiction of the dean and chapter of Lichfield, augmented with £800 Queen Anne's bounty, and £500 parliamentary grant. The patronage, which formerly belonged to the vicar of Bakewell, was, in 1811, vested in the Duke of Devonshire and his heirs. Rev. Anthony Auriol Barker, M.A., incumbent. The chapel is an ancient neat structure, in the later English style, with a tower surmounted by a short octagonal spire, placed at the west end of the north aisle. The township is free of tithes, and that of lamb and wool is paid by agreement. The chapelry also includes the townships of Calver, Curbar, Froggatt, and Rowland, which form the north-east division of Bakewell parish. On the north-east and west of Baslow the country rises rapidly into high hills, on the summits of which are widely extended moors, where the heath, gorse, fern, &c., give shelter to and preserve innumerable grouse and rabbits, and to the botanist an endless change of beauties are presented, while extended and almost boundless prospects are presented to the eye. In some places, scattered groups of rock, cause an involuntary shudder, for fear some overhanging crag may crush the passenger to death. The tourist and visitor will find in the village and neighbourhood excellent accommodation, and the privilege to fish in the Derwent: being only 1 mile N. from Chatsworth house, "the Palace of the Peak," which the Duke kindly permits to be inspected, proves a main source of attraction to all parties, while Haddon hall, 5 miles S.S.W., adds greatly to the interest of this delightful locality. The Peacock Inn, on the east side the road, 12 miles S.W. from Sheffield, kept by Mr Joseph Broadhead, has excellent suites of rooms commanding fine views of the house and park; being situated amid well cultivated grounds, this Inn has an air of quiet retirement, and the proprietor can delegate his guests the right of fishing in the Derwent. The Devonshire Arms, kept by Mr John White, in the part of the village called Nether Town, has good accommodation, and also a right of fishing. The Wheat Sheaf, west of the twelfth milestone from Sheffield, and 8 miles W. from Chesterfield, kept by Mr William Ingleby, also enjoys a right of fishing in the Derwent, and the Bar brook also, which, though a small stream, has both trout and grayling. At any of these establishments the visitor will find every attention and comfort. Flys and other conveyances are kept for the accommodation of tourists who may wish to inspect the more distant objects of this interesting locality. Coaches from Sheffield, Chesterfield, Manchester, Buxton, and Bakewell pass or call at these houses constantly. The manor of Baslow was given by Henry de Curzon, before the year 1330, to Richard Vernon, from whom it has descended to its present owner. The township was enclosed under an act passed 1824. The land is chiefly gritstone, principally used for grazing purposes; the declivities and vallies are considered excellent pasture land. Formerly here was a cupola at Barbrook, but it has long been in ruins. The Methodists have a neat chapel, erected about 30 years ago, and likewise a school for watch instruction. A substantial schoolroom, built of stone, was erected by the Duke of Rutland, in 1839, which is partly supported by subscription; the two noble Dukes of Devonshire and Rutland and the minister liberally subscribe a sum of £10 each per annum. The Feast is held first Sunday in August.

BRUSHFIELD, hamlet, on the west side the Derwent and small scattered village, forms a joint

1846 Bagshaw
1846 Bagshaw

township with Baslow, from which it is separated by river; contains 21 houses and 128 inhabitants—of whom 60 were males, and 68 females; the acreage and value being included with Baslow, of which manor it forms a part. *Babwell Hall*, formerly a seat of the Babwells of Blore, and afterwards, by marriage, of Copwood, forms a good specimen of the architecture of the early part of the 17th century, and has a good view of the Derwent. It is now a farm house, and Mr Jepson Oddy, the occupier, has respectable apartments for families wishing to be located for a time in this district.

BRAMBLEY is a small hamlet forming the north extremity of Bubnell, and consists only of one farm, 1 mile N.W. from Baslow, both forming a rich grazing district, on gritstone, the Dukes of Rutland and Devonshire being the principal owners.

CHARITIES.—*Henry Chapman*, by will, left the Pingle close with other lands on trust, out of the rents to pay yearly to the schoolmaster of Stanton Ford, in Baslow, 20s.; to the minister of Baslow, who should preach a sermon on the 5th of November, annually, 10s.; to the poorest people within Baslow and Bubnell, 10s. yearly; and to the poorest people in Calver, Curbar, and Froggatt, 10s. yearly; to be paid on the 5th November. In 1820 these lands were surrendered at a court holden at Hartington, to Robert Barker and five others, and consists of the Pingle acre, 1a. 1s., and four allotments awarded by the commissioners under an act of 38 Geo. III., for inclosing lands in Hartington, amounting to 3a. 11s. The whole are let for £4 per annum, of which the master of Ford school receives two-fifths, £1 12s. the others, as above, 10s. each. The anniversary sermon is not preached.

Rev. Francis Gistborne's charity, (see Bradley.)—The sum of £5 10s. is received by the incumbent annually, for this chapelry, and laid out in coarse woollen cloth or flannel, and distributed to the poor about Christmas.

Robert Stafford, it is stated in the parliamentary returns of 1786, gave a sum of £10 to the poor of Baslow; and it is said he gave other sums for other purposes, amounting to £100. In consideration of that sum, the Rev. Edward Markland conveyed to Robert Barker and five others the Townsend Close, lying in Whetton, in the parish of Tideswell, on trust, to pay one-third part of the rent to the use of the minister of Baslow chapel, one-third part to the overseer of Baslow for the use of the poor in the township, and the remaining third part to the master of Ford school. The Townsend Close, 1½ acres, with an allotment of 1a. 3s. 14s., are now let for £4 10s. per annum, paid half-yearly, and divided as above.

George White of Bubnell, it is stated on a tablet in Baslow church, gave £3 per annum to be equally divided between the minister, schoolmaster, and poor of Baslow; and in the returns of 1786, George White's gift to the poor is stated as being land vested in the overseers, producing £2 2s. per annum, which it appears probable was from lands in Pilsley, called the Underlow Close, the Stump Cross Close, and one moiety of Handley Bank, containing, in the whole, 6a. 3s. 22s., and were, by indentures dated 21st and 22d May, 1784, conveyed to the township, now let for £18 per annum, which is received by the overseer, who pays one-third part to the minister, one-third to the master of Ford school, and the remaining third to the poor of Baslow.

Minister, School, and Poor.—A security is held on the turnpike road from Nottingham to Newhaven for £25, dated 25th December, 1762, for the above purposes. It is not known from whence the money arose. The interest, at five per cent., being 25s., is received by the overseer of the poor, of which one moiety had, for many years previous to 1820, been paid to the minister, and the remainder distributed amongst the poor; but in future, we are assured, it will be divided in three parts as above.

Margaret White, it is stated on a tablet in the church, left £20, the interest to be divided between the minister and the poor of Baslow and Bubnell. An annual sum of 10s. is now paid by the overseer of the poor out of the poor rates, and distributed by him to the poor. It is supposed to be paid on account of this charity, and that the principal sum was, at some former period, united with the funds of the township.

CALVER, a township and tolerable village on the left bank of the river Derwent, and in the chapelry of Baslow, 2 miles N.W. from Baslow, and 4½ miles N.N.E. from Bakewell, from which places the road crosses the river by a modern stone bridge of three arches to basew

Calver

MAHILLON, contains 100. of land, 100 houses, and 573 inhabitants, of whom 238 were males and 335 females. Rateable value £1,371 5s. The Earl of Newburgh is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and principal owner. The land is chiefly grass, and free of great tithes; the small tithes are agreed for annually. This township is noted for its lime, of which a considerable quantity finds its way to the east as far as Chesterfield, also north-east to Sheffield. Here are six kilns, and the limestone cliffs tower to a considerable height above the valley. Here is also an extensive cotton mill on the Derwent, worked by a water power, consisting of two wheels of 22 feet diameter, of the united power of 110 horses, which are considered the best constructed in the county, and the mill the most complete, being a modern erection, the property of Messrs J. Uwin Heygate and Alfred C. Bentley, Esqs., who have handsome stone residences near the mills, and are now erecting gas works, of which the gasometer is 37 feet in diameter. The mills, with several adjoining houses, are called *Calver Bridge*. *Calver Sough*, a district at the cross of the Chesterfield and Chapel-en-le-Frith, and Sheffield and Bakewell roads, where is an Inn, the *Eyre's Arms*. The manor of Calver was given by Henry VIII. to Rowland Shakerley, and having passed to the Tracys, was conveyed to the Stratfords, and purchased in the reign of Queen Elizabeth by the Eyres of Hassop. Feast, first Sunday in August.

CHARITIES.—*Rowland Eyre*, amongst other charitable donations, as stated in an inscription in Great Longstone chapel, dated 1624, gave to the poor of Calver 20s. yearly, to be paid by Thomas Eyre, his son and heir.

The sum of 20s. is annually received from the steward of the Earl of Newburgh, by the overseer, who distributes it with 8s., the portion of *Chapman's* charity, received from the overseer of Baslow, amongst poor widows and others.

CURBAR, a township and small romantic village, situated in a hollow on the side of a lofty ridge of hills, of which the tops seem to overhang a continuous line of grit stone rocks, 5½ miles N.N.E. from Bakewell, and 1½ miles N. from Baslow, contains 1,124. 3s. of land, 75 houses, and 412 inhabitants, of whom 192 were males and 220 females. Rateable value £700. The Duke of Rutland is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and principal owner; Messrs Heygate and Co. are also owners. It is free of large tithes, and the small is paid by annual agreement. The land is principally in grass, with a considerable portion of moorland, in some parts clay. At *Stanton Ford*, half a mile S. from the village, so named from a ford over the Derwent, with stepping-stones placed across, is a good school, and a house for the master, and endowed with about £15 per annum, for which ten children are educated. The Earl of Newburgh also pays for the education of ten boys. The village is noted for several fine springs. Feast first Sunday in August.

CHARITY.—*William Elliott*, by will 1803, directed his trustees to pay and apply on St Thomas's day, in every year for ever, amongst the poor inhabitants of Curbar, the interest that should arise from his share or security of £100 in the turnpike road leading from Sheffield to Grindleford Bridge. The overseer now receives the interest, £5 per annum, which he distributes to the poorest persons, in sums varying from 2s. to 10s.

FROGGATT, a township and small scattered village in the chapelry of Baslow, 6 miles N.N.E. from Bakewell, and 3 miles N. from Baslow, situated on a gentle acclivity above the east bank of the Derwent, contains 428 acres of freehold land—the tithes paid by agreement—30 houses, and 130 inhabitants, of whom 70 were males and 60 females. Rateable value £348. The Duke of Rutland and the trustees of Harborough Hospital are the principal owners; the former is lord of the manor. The soil is mostly on gritstone, with some clay. Below the village, the Derwent is crossed by an ancient stone bridge of two arches, of which one is pointed. There is also another bridge of two arches over the Derwent, within the parish. *Froggatt Edge*, an abrupt ridge of lofty rocks on the east, from which several small rivulets constantly run; in one part a lofty cascade is formed. The Methodists have a small stone chapel, erected 1831. Feast, first Sunday in August.

ROWLAND, a small township and village in the chapelry of Baslow, 3 miles N. from Bakewell, contains 350 acres of land, on limestone, and principally in grass, 17 houses, and 90 inhabitants, of whom 50 were males and 40 females. Rateable value £153. The Earl of

1846 Bagshaw 2

Newburgh is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and pri. owner, and has the great tithes; those for lamb and wool are paid by annual agreement. The village stands on an elevation, but sheltered on the north by greater heights. There is a school free for 12 children, to which the Earl of Newburgh pays £5 per annum, in accordance with the will of his father. Feast, nearest Sunday to All Saints.

BASLOW.

Post-Office.—Mrs J. Stroyan, postmistress. Letters arrive at 6 morning, and despatched at 30 min. past 7 evening.

Those marked 1 reside at Dabnell.

1 Barker Miss Elizabeth, Garmston
Barker Rev. Anthy, Auroch, M.A. perp. curate
1 Bennett John, joiner
Brightmore John, whitesmith
Cawton Charles, tanner and fellmonger
Condell Wm. surgeon, Park lodge
Cooper Wm. Warsop, excise officer
Cundy Wm. cooper
Frost Matthew, jun. deputy barmaster
Frost Matthew, sen. barmaster of the King's
Field, land agent, and road surveyor
Gardner Mrs Margaret
1 Green Henry, stone cutler
Grant James, gamekeeper and farmer
Jeeves John, gent.
Makin Mrs Elizabeth
Marples James, blacksmith

ACADEMIES

Furniss Jane
Hartley Wm
Matley Sarah
Mowbray Wm. Ward
1 Wilkinson My. bdng.
and day, Hall

BOOT & SHOE MAKERS

Bampton James
Bowden Samuel
Brightmore John
Daniel Wm
Derbyshire Samuel
Marples Wm
Maroken John
Nell George
Wallace Wm

BUTCHERS

Hearnshaw James
1 Tomlinson Wm

CORN MILLERS

Hodgkinson Jph. and
corn dealer, Baslow
mill
Shaw Geo. Barbrook

DRESS MAKERS

Marples Miss
Outram Sarah & Ann

FARMERS

Fletcher Elizabeth,
Moorside
Froggatt Benjamin,
Moorside
Froggatt Robt. Robin
Hood

Marples George, Bone dealer
Marples John, millwright
Marples Matthew, saddler and harness maker
Pashley Frederick, baker
Robertson John, architect

INNS AND TAVERNS

Devonshire Arms, John White
Green Man, Benjamin Ashton
Peacock, Joseph Broomhead
Robin Hood, Thomas Savage
Wheatsheaf, Ninian Ingleby

BEERHOUSES

Geeson Richard, agent for Berry's brewery
Jenkinson Ralph

JOINERS

Marked * are also
Wheelwrights.

* Cooper John
* Hibberd George
Redfearn Abraham
* Stayley Stephen

SHOPKEEPERS

Cocker Elizabeth
Gratton Ann
Redfearn Abraham

STONE MASONS

Brown Isaac
Davison Robert
Shillito Wm

TAILORS

Cocker John
Marples Thomas

GROGERS & DRAPERS

Buxton Samuel
Stroyan Isabella
Stroyan John & Jas
White Jph. & chandler

CALVER.

Those marked 1 reside at Calver Sough, 2 at Calver Bridge.

2 Bentley Alfred C. cotton spinner
2 Bradley John, millstone manufacturers

Broomley Mr William
Broomhead Cocker & Co. lime burners

Broomhead Thomas, lim. merchant
Clarke John, painter and glazier
Cocker Robert, lime merchant
Frost Mary, school
2 Heygate and Boudley, cotton spinners and
manufacturers
2 Heygate J. Unwin, cotton spinner
Kitchin Wm. jun. corn miller, Calver mill
Mather Esther, school
Mosley John, tailor

BLACKSMITHS

Greaves James
2 Mosley John

BOOT & SHOE MAKERS

Cocker Robert, jun.
Sykes Joseph, and
beerhouse

FLETCHER HENRY

FARMERS

Broomhead Hannah
Broomhead Mary
Froggatt Thos. Fold
Gregory John
Twigg Wm

Mosley Joseph, butcher
Slack Job, chair maker
2 Timperley James, bookkeeper
Wallis Francis, carrier

INNS AND TAVERNS

Bull's Head, Richard Frost
Devonshire Arms, Rebecca Frost
1 Eyre's Arms, Thomas Broomhead
2 Pack Horse, Samuel Glossop

WHITE SAMUEL

GROGERS

Broomhead Thos. and
Win. and corn factors
2 White Milcent, and
Son, and drapers
2 White Richard

SHOPKEEPERS

Frost Richard
Gregory John
Mitchell George

WHEELWRIGHTS

1 Froggatt George
Somerset John

CURBAR.

Buxton George, beerhouse
Ellis George, stone mason
Ellis Thomas, stone mason
Green Thomas, tailor
Hallam Jane, vict. Chequers, Froggatt Edge

FARMERS

Allen Thomas
Barratt Daniel
Bennett Dorby. Bents

BUXTON JOHN

Ellis John, Gristow
field
Ellis George

Hallam Thomas, vict. Bull's Head
Hulme James Hilton, Esq. Cliff house
Moore Edward, schoolmaster and surveyor
Rowbotham William, tailor
Sheldon George, boot and shoe maker

ELLIS THOMAS, RID-

ding house
Marshall John
Marshall Nathaniel

SIDDALL WM

Thompson John Jph.
Wilson Henry

FROGGATT.

Gregory Sarah, beerhouse
Morton Thomas, stone mason
Morton William, stone mason

Smith James, gardener and nurseryman
Wilson Michael, vict. Masons' Arms, Edge

FARMERS

Buxton George
Gregory Joshua

Mosley Thos. Hey-
wood

Neal John, Green
head

Robinson Wm
Wolstenholme George

HOWLAND.

Brightmore Francis, shoemaker
Brightmore Sarah, school

Hulley Jonathan, gardener

FARMERS

Ashton Ann
Bagshaw Henry, Row-
dale

Barton Wm
Bland Benjamin
Fidler Thomas

Hallam Thomas
Hewitt Wm
Hudson Peter

Hulley John
Tissington James

BEELEY township, chapelry, and small village, pleasantly situated near the east bank of the river Derwent, and on the sides of two lofty eminences 4½ miles E.S.E. from Dakewell, contains 2,982 acres of fertile gritstone land, principally in grass, 71 houses, and 406 inhabitants—of whom 207 were males, and 199 females; population in 1801, 288; in 1831,

BASLOW is a pleasant and well built village, on the east side of the river ^{Der}Barwent, 12 miles S.S.W. of Sheffield, 4 miles N.N.E. of Bakewell, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles N. of Chatsworth House, and 5 miles N. of Haddon Hall. Pleasure parties from Sheffield and other places, who visit Chatsworth and Haddon, as well as the anglers who come to fish in the Derwent, find excellent accommodation at the Devonshire Arms, the Peacock, and the Wheatsheaf Inns. Baslow and Bubnell form a joint township, containing about 5000 acres of land, and 952 souls, of which about 2700 acres and 128 souls are in ^{LL}BUBNESS, on the opposite side of the Derwent, which is crossed by an ancient stone bridge of three arches. North-East and West of Baslow, the country rises in lofty hills and extensive moors, abounding in grouse, and affording to the botanist and the lover of wild and picturesque scenery, an endless change of beauties. The Dukes of Rutland and Devonshire own most of the chapelry, and the former is the lord of the manor. The Church (St. Anne) is a small antique fabric, and the living is a perpetual curacy, valued at £115, in the patronage of the Duke of Devonshire, and incumbency of the Rev. A.A. Barker, M.A. Here is a National School, and also a Wesleyan chapel; and the poor have charities yielding about £12 per ann. Baslow chapelry includes also Calver, Curbar, Froggatt and Rowland townships.

GAZETTEER
and
GENERAL DIRECTORY
of
SHEFFIELD

and all the Towns, Parishes, Townships, and Villages within the
distance of Twenty Miles Round Sheffield

by WILLIAM WHITE
1852.

BASLOW DIRECTORY

MARKED * ARE IN BURNELL.

Barker Rev. Anthony Auriol, M.A.
Brightmore John, smith and gun mkr
Cawton Chas. fellmonger & tanner
Coates Alfred, chemist and druggist
Condell Wm. surgeon, Park Lodge
Cundy William, cooper
Gardom Mrs E. Makin Eliz
Grant Jas and Hallott T. game keepers
Jeeves John, sen. gent
Marples John, millwright
Pashley Frederick, baker, etc.
Robertson John, architect
Sedgwick John, National schoolmr
Synge Rev. Edw., M.A., curate
* Wrightson Robert, gent

INNS AND TAVERNS.

Devonshire Arms Inn, John White
Green Man, Benj. Ashton
Peacock Inn, Mary Broomhead
Robin Hood, Thomas Savage
Wheat Sheaf Inn, Ninian Ingleby.

BEERHOUSES

Geeson Richard
Jenkinson Rph.

BLACKSMITHS

Marples James
Marples Thomas

BOOT & SHOEMERS

Bampton James
Berry Joseph

Boden Samuel
Brightmore John
Derbyshire Saml.
Marsden Wm.
Nell Joseph
Wallis William

BUTCHERS

Hearnshaw Jas
* Tomlinson Wm
White John

whites 1857.

BASLOW

Academies.

National

Robert T & Mrs Watkinson

CURBAR

Stanton Ford

Edward Moore, Schoolmaster
and Land & Mine Surveyor.

CORN MILLERS.
Hodgkinson Jph.
Shaw Bartlmw.

FARMERS.
Ashton Benj.
Fletcher Eliz.
Froggatt Alex.
Froggatt Benj.
*Froggatt Wm.
Frost Mrs J.
Gardom Thos. W.
Gardom Mgt
*Hattersley Wm
Hearnshaw Ann
Holmes Charles
*Kitchen Joseph
Marsden Edm.
Marsden Wm.
*Marples Thos
*Marsey Daniel
Penistone Sarah
Stafford John
Taylor William
*Tomlinson Wm.
*White Henry
*White John

GROCERS, &c.
Buxton James
Stroyan John
White Jph.chandlr

JOINERS AND
WHEELWRIGHTS.
*Bennett J.
Cooper Charles
Cooper Peter

Hibberd George
Marples John
Staley Stephen

SADDLERS.
Marples Mattw.
Winterbotham H.

SHOPKEEPERS.
Cocker Eliz.
Redfern Abm.
Riley Joseph
Stewart Joseph

STONE MASONS
Ellis Charles
Gilbert John
*Green Henry
Shillito Wm.

TAILORS.
Cocker John
Marsden Joseph
Marples Thomas
Ponsonby James

POST OFFICE
at J. Stroyan's.
Letters via
Bakewell and
Chesterfield.

COACHES and CARRIERS
call at the Inns
daily, from Bakewell,
Buxton, Sheffield, &c.

BAKEWELL,

INCLUDING ASHFORD, ROWSLEY, EDENSOR, CHATSWORTH,
BASLOW, AND NEIGHBOURHOOD.

BAKEWELL, the largest Parish in Derbyshire, is in the hundred of High Peak, of which district it is termed the metropolis. The Market Town is 153 miles N.N.W. from London, 25 N.N.W. from Derby, 36 S.E. from Manchester, and a little more than 3 miles distance of the Rowsley Station, on the line of the Manchester, Buxton, Matlock, and Midland Junction Railway. This Town is of some antiquity, seated at the foot of a hill, on the Western bank of the River Wye, whose waters abound with trout and other fish, affording ample reward to the patience of the Angler, while the rich and romantic scenery present strong inducements to those visiting Buxton and Matlock, to tarry awhile in this vicinity. The proprietor of the Rutland Arms has the privilege of granting to visitors permission to angle in these prolific streams. The weekly Market is held on Friday, and there is another for Cattle every alternate Monday.

Academies and Schools.

(Not otherwise described are Day Schools.)

Anthony Eliz. Water lane
Bradbury Martha, Church st
BRITISH SCHOOL, Mill street, Miss Brown, mistress
DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE'S SCHOOL, Beely
DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE'S SCHOOL, Edensor
DUKE OF DEVONSHIRE'S SCHOOL, Pilsley
Endowed School, Ashford
Girdler Frances and Sister, (boarding and day) Springfield
GRAMMAR SCHOOL, Ray William, master, Bakewell
INFANT SCHOOL, Pilsley
Lowe William, Mill st
NATIONAL SCHOOL, (girls) Mill st
Sarah Eleanor Brown, mistress.

NATIONAL SCHOOL, Rowsley, Sarah Mawdsley, mistress
NATIONAL SCHOOL, Baslow
Outram Ann, Baslow
Rookery School, Ashford
Rose Emma, Anchor Lane
Swindle Martha, Water lane
Wilkinson Miss, (boarding) Bridger street
Wilson Jane, Mill st

Agents.

(See also Fire &c. Office Agents.)

Anthony Frederick (ale & porter) Water lane
Bateman James (mineral) Over Haddon
Bramwell Wm. (ale and porter) Church Alley
Masters Thomas, (mineral) Beest market
Gregory Charles, (ale and porter) Bakewell

FREEBODY'S BAKEWELL DIRECTORY. 203

Wm Robert, Guinness and Co. (porter) Market place
Roe Francis, (ale and porter) 1 Rutland terrace

Attorneys.

Barker John, Burgh house
Macqueen James, Matlock st
Madder Thomas, King st
Taylor John, Matlock st

Auctioneers.

Bingham Luke F. Mill st
Farniss Peter, Pilsley
Lindsey Henry, Bridge st
Mortimer George, Pilsley

Bakers & Flour Dealers.

Cooper William, Mill end
Howard Sarah, Bridge st
Leedham Mary Ann and Maria, (and confectioners) Matlock st
Rose Hugh, Market place
Sharratt Joseph, Mill end
Seldon William, Bridge st

Bankers.

SHEFFIELD & ROTHERHAM BANKING COMPANY (Branch), Market place—(draw on Barclay, Bevan, & Co., and the London and Westminster Bank) Mr. Frederick Parker, manager
Taylor James, King st—(draw on Smith, Payne & Smith, London Savings Bank, Bath st—(open on Mondays from ten to twelve), Thomas Masters, actuary.

Blacksmiths.

Anthony Charles, Bath st
Doxey James, Stanton
Frost George, Vicarage lane
Goodwin Anthony, Matlock st
Punchley Wm. (white) Bath st
Whitcombe Jesse (white) Mill st

Booksellers, Stationers, and Printers.

Goodwin John, Market place
Gratton James, Matlock st

Boot and Shoe Makers.

Bagshaw Adam, Matlock st
Bradbury Richard, Church st
Bradbury Thomas, Water st
Clay Mark, Top Church st
Gordon William, Matlock st
Harrison George, Mill st

Housley George, New st
Lowe Robert, (dealer) Mill st
Marsden Thomas, Church st
Peech Richard, Mill st
Phrassey Henry, Bridge st
Wall Thomas, Rowsley

Braziers and Tinmen.

Rowland Isaac, Mill st
Rowland Thomas, Mill st
Wallis Wm. Bridge st

Butchers.

Barton John, King st
Haynes William, Mill st
Nelson Horatio, (pork) Mill st
Noton Thomas, Mill st
Oldfield Joseph, Over Haddon
Thompson Benjamin, Matlock st
Winson Joseph, Mill st

Chemists and Druggists.

Carrington John A., Matlock st
Mill & Greaves, (and Tea dealers) King st

Chert Dealers,

For earthenware manufacturers.

Thompson Joseph, (Holme Bank Quarry)
Wheatcroft Nathaniel & Abraham, (Euchiff Quarry)

Cooper.

Knowles Samuel, Matlock st

Earthenware Dealers.

Lowe Robert, Mill st
Wallis William, Bridge st
Wright Elizabeth L., Matlock st

Fire &c. Office Agents.

AGRICULTURAL CATTLE, Lake Frith
Bingham, Mill st
CITY OF LONDON (life), J. Gratton, Matlock st
NORTH OF ENGLAND, Sam. Severn, Rowsley
NORWICH UNION, Lake Frith Bingham, Mill st
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE & DERBYSHIRE, John Goodwin, Market place
ROYAL EXCHANGE, Francis Row, Rutland terrace
ROYAL FARMERS' & GENERAL (fire, life, and hail storm), Frederick Parker, Bank, Market place
YORKSHIRE, Charles Gregory, Water street

1852 Freebody

Grocers and Tea Dealers.

See also Shopkeepers, &c.

Broomhead Wm. Mill st.
Cootes Alfred, Baslow
Laidlaw James, Bridge st
Lowe Robert, Mill st
Orme Robert, (wine and spirit
merchant) Market place
Taylor John Foster, Water st
White Joseph, Baslow

Inns and Posting Houses.

(See also Taverns and Public Houses)
Castle, Rich. Anthony, Bridge st.
Chatsworth Inn, William Jepeon,
Chatsworth park
Peacock, Mary Broomhead Baslow,
Peacock, Samuel Severn, Rowsley
Rutland Arms, Ann Greaves, Mar-
ket place
Wheat Sheaf, Ninian Ingleby,
Baslow

Joiners and Cabinet Makers.

Booth Thomas, Water st
Brightmore John, Bear lane
Hibbert William, Mill st
Marlin John, Castle st
Wheatcroft Robert, Mill st
Wheelhouse George, Church st

Linen and Woollen Drapers.

Bower Isaac and Chris, Market pl.
Loom William, Market place
Taylor & Son, & Redfern, Church st
Taylor and Wilson, King st

Marble Masons and Statuaries.

And manufacturers of Chimney
Pieces, Monuments, Tombs, Co-
lums, &c. by improved machi-
nery
Bradbury James, Mill st
Lomas John, and Sons, Bakewell
marble works
Oldfield George and Co. Ashford
marble works

Millers.

Blore Jonathan, Over Haddon
Bradley John, Ecclestone
Carter Samuel and Son, Haddon
Grove
Derwent Wm. and Chas. Mill end

Evans John, Alport
Ludlam Henry, Rowsley
Hodgkinson Joseph, Baslow
Marsden John, Middleton, near
Youlgrave
Shaw Bartholomew, Baslow
Strutt Henry, Edensor

Milliners and Dress Makers.

Bradbury Jane, Matlock st
Furniss Barbara, Church st
Hadfield Rachael, Mill st
Pheney Jane, Bridge st
Redfern Mary, Rutland terrace

Mill Stone Dealers.

Hattersley Wm. Baslow
Marples Thomas, Butnell

Millwrights.

Brookes James, Alport
Marples John, Baslow
Page Richard, Alport

Painters, House, &c.

Frost James (and paper hanger)
Water street
Frost Richard, Bath st.
Frost Thomas, Ashford
Spille Wm. Matlock street
Spille William, Mill st
Woodruffe Wm. Ashford

Plasterers.

Hill Joseph, Church st.
Johnson Benjamin, Church st.

Plumbers and Glaziers.

Barton Arthur, Mill st.
Botney Ann, Church st.
Broomhead John, Water st.

Sadlers, &c.

Smith John, Matlock st.
Thornhill George, Bridge st.
Webster John Butts

Shopkeepers and Dealers in Groceries & Sundries.

Banter Ann, Ashford
Brooks Charlotte Baslow
Freshfield Ann (and Ironmonger)
Ashford
Buxton Samuel, Baslow
Cocker Elizabeth, Baslow
Coe George, Ashford

Elliot Peter, Rowsley
Hatchcoat Mary, Ashford
Howard Sarah, Bridge st.
Hutchinson John, Bridge st.
Loz Mary, Church st.
Mather John, Edensor
Price Jane, King st.
Redfern Abraham, Baslow
Redfern Wm. Church st.
Skidmore Richard, Bridge st.
Smallwood John S. Rowsley
Worrell Charles, Beoley

Spar and Marble Orna- ment Manufacturer.

Redfern George, Ashford
Woodroffe Thos. Matlock st.

Stone Masons.

Bramwell George, the Hill
Cochlow Wm. Castle st.
Fearn and Bradbury, Mill st.
Vears John, Calton Houses

Surgeons.

Ella John, Market place
Farnworth Edward, Church st.
Walters J. S. the Hays.

Surveyors, Land, &c.

Campbell Edward, and (engineer)
Calver
Cooper Wm. (to the Duke of Rut-
land, Outrake
Gassley William, Matlock st.
Raywood Richard, 2 Rutland ter.
Mitchell Jas. (Tax) Springfield
House

Tailors.

(Marked thus * are drapers.)
Barnesford Robert, King st.
Bower Isaac and Christopher,
Market place
Brockhurst James, Church st.
Carke Thomas, Church st.
Lindsay Henry, Bridge st.
Moseley John, Matlock st.
Parker John and Thomas, Matlock
Pheney Edward, Church st.
Taylor, Son, and Redfern, Ch. st.
Taylor and Wilson, Ashford

Tallow Chandlers.

Bramwell George, Ashford
White Joseph, Baslow

Taverns and Public Houses.

Anchor, Martha Wilson, Anchor l.
Bull's Head, Peter Furniss, Ash-
ford
Bull's Head, Joseph Holmes, Ash-
ford
Bull's Head, Thomas Grattan,
Youlgrave
Cock, Thomas Mellor, Alport
Devonshire Arms, Wm. Bramwell,
Church Alley
Devonshire Arms, Joshua Holmes,
Beoley
Devonshire Arms, Thomas Ingleby,
Over Haddon
Devonshire Arms, James Hardy,
Pilsley
Devonshire Arms, John White,
Baslow
Devonshire Arms, Fanny Frost,
Ashford
Green Man, Benjamin Ashton,
Baslow
Hotel, Wm. Garratt, Alport
King's Arms, Luke Frith Bingham,
Mill st
New Inn, John Higgot, Mill end
Peacock Inn, Machin Hannah and
Harriet, Cattle market
Pig of Lead, Mary Cook, Youlgrave
Red Lion, Esther Haywood, Bridge
street
Robin Hood, Thos. Savage
Royal Oak, Wm. Wells, Matlock st
Thornstree, Elias Skidmore, Ashford
Wheatshaf, J. Hutchinson, Bridge
street
William the Fourth, George Wood-
ward, Youlgrave

Retailers of Beer.

Bradley Wm. Matlock street
Bolsover John, Ashford
Geeson Richard, Baslow
Hulley Wm. Ashford
Jenkinson, Rolfe Baslow
Johnson Wm. Lit. Rowsley Station
Lindsay Hannah, Ashford
Martin Hannah Pilsley
Pheney Betty, White flat
Rowland Stephen, Youlgrave
Sheldon Wm. Cattle market
Skidmore John, Ashford
Thompson Samuel, top Church st

Timber Dealers.

Hird Thomas, Youlgrave
Elliot Wm. Rowsley

1852 Freebody 2

206 FREEBODY'S BAKEWELL DIRECTORY.

Rowland Peter, Youlgrave
Travis George, Callon Lees

Upholsterers.

Frost John, Matlock street
Goodwin Wm. The Hill
Scena Wm. Church street

Watch and Clock
Makers.

Fenton John, Bridge street
Hill John, Matlock street

Wheelwrights.

Frost Joseph, Vicarage lane
Goodwin Anthony, Matlock street

Miscellaneous.

Abson Mary, strawbonnet-maker,
Baslow
Allard George, collector of rates,
Ashford
Barker James, lead merchant, Hill
top
Brightmore John, gunsmith, Baslow
Buxton Wm. carrier, Bear lane
Cawton Charles, tanner, Baslow
Cooke J. horsebreaker, Matlock st
Fentem John, corn dealer Church
alley
Fritche John, teacher of dancing,
Ashford
Geeson Richd. ale & porter dealer,
Baslow
Girdler Richd. inspector of weights
and measures, Springfield house
Harrison George, clog and patten
maker, Bath st
Hattersley Wm. maltster, Baslow
Holme Joseph, dealer in game,
Mill street
Holmes Rowland, combmaker, Ash-
ford
Kenworthy William, paper maker,
Alport
Leech Thomas Mitchell, veterinary
surgeon, Bath st
Price Jane, toy &c. dealer, King st
Roberts Wm. gardener, Castle st
Roe Francis, registrar of births and
deaths, Rutland terrace
Sellers George, slater Church st
Smith Joseph, jun. rope and twine
manufacturers, Church street
Vickers J. rope maker, Matlock st
Wagstaff Wm. gardener, Bagshaw
hill

Woodroff Thomas, marble inlayer,
Matlock st
Wynt Joseph, hairdresser, Bridge
street

Places of Worship and
their Ministers.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Bakewell—
Rev. Hubert Kestell Cornish, *in-
cumbent*; Rev. T. N. Squibb, *and*
Rev. Saltren Rogers, *curate*
ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Youlgrave—
Rev. Robt. Matthew Milne, *incumbent*
HOLY TRINITY CHURCH, Ashford—
Rev. Wm. Galley Giles, *curate*
SAINT JAMES' CHURCH, Baslow—
Rev. Anthony Auriol Barker, *curate*
SAINT PETER'S CHURCH, Edensor—
Rev. Henry Ellison, *incumbent*
INDEPENDENT CHAPEL, Mill st
WESLEYAN METHODIST CHAPEL, Mat-
lock street

Poor Law Union.

WORKHOUSE—Bakewell
Governor
Matron
Surgeon—James Smith Walters
Chaplain
BOARD ROOM at the Workhouse.
Chairman—The Hon. George Henry
Cavendish
Vice Chairmen—John Henry Barker,
and Joseph Hodson, Esqrs.
*Clerk to the Guardians and Superin-
tendent Registrar*—Mr. J. Barker,
Barre House
*Relieving Officers for the South Dis-
trict*—John Bentley, Darley Dale.
for the North District—Peter Fur-
niss, Stoney Middleton
Assistant Overseer—Humphrey Shin-
well, Youlgrave

County Court.

COURT ROOM, BRIDGE ST.;
OFFICE, WATER ST.

Judge—Joseph Thos. Cantrell, Esq.
Clerk—Mr. Philip Hubbersty
Assistant Clerk—Charles Gregory
Bailiff—William Marsh
CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE SOCIETY,
(Bakewell & High Peak District).
King street—Rev. Hubert Kestell
Cornish, *secretary and treasurer*;
Rev. Thos. Hirst, *assistant secretary*
BAKEWELL AND HIGH PEAK DIS-
TRICT, Water st—Joseph Brad-
bury, *clerk*

FREEBODY'S BAKEWELL DIRECTORY. 207

BATHS (Hot Cold and Shower,) Bath
gardens—Robt Wheatcroft, *keeper*
COXNER'S OFFICE, King st—Thomas
Mander, Esq., *coroner*

DISPENSARY AND LIVING-IN INSTI-
TUTE, Mill st—(Dispensary open
every Tuesday, from 9 till 11.)
Edward Farnsworth & John Ellis,
surgeons; William Condell, *extra*
surgeon; H. Littlewood, *matron*
ISLAND REVENUE OFFICE, at the
Red Lion, Bridge st
JUSTICE ROOM, Bridge st—John
Barker and James Macqueen,
clerks to the magistrates
LOCKUPS, Granby lane—Jas. Dove,
keeper and constable
SAINT JOHN'S HOSPITAL, Church st
STAMP OFFICE, Market pl—William
Lees, *sub-distributor*
SCRIPTION NEWS ROOM, Bath
gardens

Coaches.

To DERBY, the *Royal Mail* (from
Manchester,) calls at the Rutland
Arms, every Afternoon at Three,
goes through Matlock
To MANCHESTER, the *Royal Mail*
(from Derby,) calls at the Rutland
Arms, every Forenoon at Half-
past Eleven, goes through Buxton,
Whaley, &c. There is also an
Omnibus in junction with the
Mail from Chesterfield; leaves
Bakewell about Half-past Six
o'clock every Morning

* * During the summer months there
are other coaches which run between
MANCHESTER, BUXTON, SHEFFIELD,
all calling at the above house

Conveyance by Railway.

ON THE MANCHESTER, BUX-
TON, MATLOCK AND MIDLAND
JUNCTION LINE.

The nearest Station is at ROWSLEY,
about three and a quarter miles
from Bakewell

Omnibuses from the different Inns
to the Station, await the arrival,
and attend the departure of the
Trains

Carriers.

To CHESTERFIELD, G. Redfearn,
from Water st., Tuesday, Thursday,
and Saturday; Richard Noton,
from Mill st., Monday, Wednesday,
and Saturday, & Thomas Bibby,
from Youlgrave, Saturday
To CROMFORD, George Redfearn,
from Bath st., Tuesday & Friday
To SHEFFIELD, Peter Furniss,
from Matlock st., and Joseph
Holme, from Mill st., Tuesday
and Saturday

55; Mr. Charles Spencer, master. The girls' school is supported by Lady Louisa Cavendish; the average attendance is about 35; Mrs. Spencer, mistress. One great Bazaar court is held annually in April, at the Devonshire Arms Inn, for the liberty of Ashford Tideswell, Peak Forest, and Hartington, of which H. G. the Duke of Devonshire is Lord. Joseph Hall, Esq., of Castleton, steward; and James Longshaw, Esq., of Little Longstone, bar master.

CHARITIES.—In 1631, William Harris left £50 for the erection of a free school, and gave a piece of land (one acre and a half) called Thornley croft, for the support of the schoolmaster. He also bequeathed £13 6s. 8d. out of his estate at Alfreton, £6 13s. 4d. thereof to be paid to a minister for preaching twenty sermons in the chapel of Ashford or in the chapel of Sheldon, and the residue to be appropriated to the benefit of the free school.

William Wright, in 1655, gave 10s. yearly out of his estate at Warlow; and Richard Johnson left a rent charge out of a croft at Ham. These two sums are distributed amongst the poor at Christmas.

Thomas Ross, in 1761, left the interest of £180, per annum 20s. thereof to be paid to the curate of Ashford, 40s. to the minister of the Presbyterian chapel, 20s. to the master of the free school, and £2 8s. to be laid out in bread and distributed amongst the poorest inhabitants.

In 1756, William Bagshaw bequeathed the interest of 20 guineas to the dissenting minister at Ashford, who receives 20s. annually as the interest thereof.

Rev. Francis Gisborne's charity.—(See Bradley.)—The annual sum of £5 10s. is received by the incumbent, and laid out in coarse woollen or flannel, and distributed to the poor about Christmas.

BRUSHFIELD, a township and small village in the chapelry of Ashford, on the Bakewell and Buxton road, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles N.W. by W. from Bakewell, contains 651a. 2n. 21r. of land of limestone, abounding with minerals, 10 houses and 46 inhabitants, of whom 24 were males and 22 females; rateable value £381 11s. The Duke of Devonshire is lord of the manor and owner of 600 acres. The manor, *Brithwithfield*, was, at an early period, in possession of which was given by Robert, son of Waltham, to the abbey of Rufford; the other was successively in the families of Monjoye and Mount. The moiety which had belonged to Rufford abbey, was granted by Henry VIII. to George Earl of Shrewsbury. In 1625 it was conveyed by the co-heiresses of Gilbert Earl of Shrewsbury, to Sir William Armine and his lady. In 1658 Lady Armine sold it to the Heskeths, of whom it was purchased in 1662 by the Earl of Devonshire. About 40 years ago, on turning up some land on Mr. Moore's farm, the skeleton of a man was discovered, who from appearances had been a soldier, having a steel helmet on his head and a sword by his side.

ASHFORD CHAPELRY.

Post Office, at Mrs. Frost's the Devonshire Arms; letters arrive from Bakewell at 7 a.m., and are despatched at 6.15 p.m.

Alford George, plasterer
Allsop Thomas, pig jobber
Barlow Wm., Esq., *Thornbridge*
Brandreth, Mrs. Sarah
Barrow Rev. Jas., M.A., incumbent
Cavendish Hon. George Henry, M.P.,
The Hall
Powell Mr. William
Pritchard John Fras., teacher of dancing

Haworth Edmund, Esq., *The Roobery*
Hicks J., painter, &c.
Holme Rowland, comb maker
Oldfield Mrs. Mary Ann
Paget Mrs. Sarah
Shore Olley, Esq., *Church Dale*
Smith William, tailor
Stensdale Misses, *The Elms*
Woodruff Mrs. Ann, *Bridge Cottage*

Academies.

Forrest, Charles
Forrest, Mrs.
Forrest, Hannah

Beerhouses.

Forrest Joseph
Forrest William
Forrest Thomas

Blacksmiths.

Forrest Samuel
Forrest John

Boot & Shoemkrs.

Forrest John
Forrest Wm.
Forrest Caleb
Forrest William

Butchers.

Bretton Benjamin
Harrison James
Hulley Wm., jun.

Farmers.

Bailey James
Bramwell Geo., (and
tallow chandler)
Bretton Benjamin
Frost Fanny
Furniss Martha
Furniss Peter
Furniss Robert
Green John, (& corn
mill)
Hepthorne George
Jesse William
Oldfield Elias
Palfreyman George
Purslow Robert
Skidmore Eliza

Skidmore Joseph
Tagg Wm., *Dirtlow*

Inns and Taverns.

Hull's Head, Peter
Furniss
Hull's Head, Martha
Holmes, *Edgestone*
Head
Devonshire Arms, &
Postage House,
Fanny Frost
Thorn Tree, Elias
Skidmore

Joiners & Wheelwrights.

Gyte Anthony
Milnes Geo. & Peter
Wilson Jas. C.

Marble Manfrs.

Ridgway George

Twigg Joseph & Co.,
(established, 1748),
manufacturers of
chimney pieces,
monuments, tombs,
tablets, columns,
baths, alaba, mor-
tars, &c.

Marble Turners.

Birley Samuel, (and
inlayer)
Savage Richard
Smith James
Smith Robert

Shopkeepers.

Brushfield Richd. N.
Coe Stephen
Milnes David
Slack Ellen

Carriers to Sheffield.

Elisha Skidmore, Fri.

BRUSHFIELD.

Farmers.

Forrest George

Joiners.

Bloom Bowman
Bloom James

Broom George.

Broom George

White Henry.

White Henry

BAKESLOW, a township, chapelry, and large pleasant village on the east bank of the Trent, over which there is an ancient stone bridge of three arches. It is 4 miles N.E. from Bakewell, 5 miles N.N.E. from Haddon Hall, 1 mile (by footroad) from Chatsworth, 6 miles W. from Chesterfield, and 12 miles S.W. from Sheffield, contains 5152a. 2n. 18r. of land, and in 1851 had 174 houses, and 831 inhabitants, of whom 434 were males, and 400 females; rateable value £3,059 6s. The Dukes of Rutland and Devonshire are the principal owners, and the former is lord of the manor, besides whom are a few small owners. The church, dedicated to St. Anne, is an ancient structure, in the later English style, with nave, chancel, side aisles, and tower, with a low spire at the western end of the north aisle, and six bells. In 1853 it was completely restored, new seated, and the chancel rebuilt at a cost of about £1200, raised by voluntary contributions. The seats are all free and unappropriated. The living is a perpetual curacy, rated at £27 6s. 8d., now £119, in the parochial jurisdiction of the Dean and Chapter of Lichfield, augmented with £800 Queen Anne's bounty, and £800 parliamentary grant. The patronage which formerly belonged to the vicar of Bakewell, was, in 1811, vested in the Duke of Devonshire and his heirs. Wm. Rogers Cope, incumbent. The township is free of large tithes, and that of lamb and wool is paid by agreement. The chapelry includes the hamlet of Bubnall, also the townships of Calver, Curbar, Froggatt, and Rowland, which form the north-east division of Bakewell parish. On the north-east and west of Bakeslow the country rises rapidly into lofty hills, on the summits of which are widely extended moors, (about 2,450 acres,) where the heath, moss, fern, &c., give shelter to and preserve innumerable grouse and rabbits, and to the tourist an endless change of beauties are presented, while extended and almost boundless prospects are presented to the eye. In some places, scattered groups of rock, cause an untimely shudder, for fear some overhanging crag may crush the passenger to death. The tourist and visitor will find in the village and neighbourhood excellent accommodation, and being only 1 mile by the foot road from Chatsworth house, "the Palace of the Peak," which the Duke kindly permits to be inspected, proves a main source of attraction to all tourists, while Haddon Hall, 5 miles S.S.W. adds greatly to the interest of this delightful scenery. The Peacock Inn, on the east side the road, 12 miles S.W. from Sheffield, kept

by Mrs. Broomhead, has excellent suites of rooms commanding fine views of the house and park, and an excellent bowling green, from whence there is a direct foot road to the house. This Inn has an air of quiet retirement, and the proprietress has the privilege of granting tickets for fishing in the Derwent. Visitors to this excellent house of entertainment, will find every thing neat, clean, and comfortable, good fire, and an attentive and obliging hostess. The Wheat Sheaf Inn, opposite the twelfth mile stone from Sheffield, and eight from Chesterfield, being in close approximation to the Park, will be found a convenient resting place for visitors and tourists; the proprietor, Mr. Ninian Ingleby, having also the privilege of granting tickets for fishing in the Derwent, which, combined with excellent fare and moderate charges, will always make it a favourite house of resort. The Devonshire Arms, kept by Mr. John White, in that part of the village called Nether Town, has good accommodation, and also a right of fishing. At any of these establishments the visitor will find every attention and comfort. Flys and other conveyances are kept for the accommodation of tourists who may wish to inspect the more distant objects of this interesting locality. Coaches from Sheffield, Manchester, Linton, and Bakewell, pass or call at these houses constantly. The manor of Baslow was given by Henry de Curzon, before the year 1330, to Richard Vernon, from whom it has descended to its present owner. The township was enclosed under an act passed 1824. The land is chiefly gritstone, principally used for grazing purposes; the declivities and valleys are considered excellent pasture land. Formerly here was a cupola at Barbrook, but it has long been in ruins. The Wesleyans and Wesleyan Reformers have each chapels here. A substantial schoolroom for boys and girls, built of stone, was erected by the Duke of Rutland, in 1839, which is partly supported by subscription; the two noble Dukes of Devonshire and Rutland and the minister, liberally subscribe a sum of £15 each per annum. The average attendance is about 60. Mr. Richard Gosson, builder, is erecting a large and convenient house on an elevated site from whence some beautiful views may be obtained, and which it is his intention of converting into an hotel or lodging house, for the accommodation of the numerous visitors to this interesting locality. Feast, first Sunday in August.

BURNELL, a hamlet on the west side the Derwent, and small scattered village, forms a joint township with Baslow, from which it is separated by the river, contains 21 houses, and 118 inhabitants, of whom 51 were males, and 67 females; the acreage and value being included with Baslow, of which manor it forms a part. *Burnell Hall*, formerly a seat of the Bassetts of Blooe, and afterwards, by marriage, of Copwood, forms a good specimen of the architecture of the early part of the 17th century, and has a good view of the Derwent.

BRAMBLEY is a small hamlet forming the north extremity of Burnell, and consists only of one farm, 1 mile N.W. from Baslow, both forming a rich grazing district on gritstone, the Dukes of Rutland and Devonshire being the principal owners.

CHARITIES.—*Henry Chapman*, by will, left the Pingle close with other lands on trust, out of the rents to pay yearly to the schoolmaster of Stanton Ford, in Baslow, 20s.; to the minister of Baslow, who should preach a sermon on the 5th of November, annually, 10s.; to the poorest people within Baslow and Burnell, 10s. yearly; and to the poorest people in Calver, Curbar, and Froggatt, 10s. yearly; to be paid on the 5th November. In 1820 these lands were surrendered at a court holden at Hartington, to Robert Barker and five others, and consists of the Pingle acre, 1a. 1r., and four allotments awarded by the commissioners under an act of 38 George III., for inclosing lands in Hartington, amounting to 3a. 14p. The whole are let for £4 per annum, of which the master of Ford school receives two fifths, £1 12s., the others, as above, 10s. each. The anniversary sermon is not preached.

Rev. Francis Gisborne's Charity.—(See *Bradley*.)—The sum of £5 10s. is received by the incumbent annually, for this chapelry, and laid out in coarse woollen cloth or flannel, and distributed to the poor about Christmas.

Robert Stafford, it is stated in the parliamentary returns of 1780, gave a sum of £10 to the poor of Baslow; and it is said he gave other sums for other purposes, amounting to £50. In consideration of that sum, the Rev. Edward Markland conveyed to Robert Barker and five others, the Townend Close, lying in Whetton, in the parish of Tideswell, to pay one-third part of the rent to the use of the minister of Baslow chapel, one-third part to the overseer of Baslow for the use of the poor in the township, and the remaining third part to the master of Ford school. The Townend Close, 14 acres, with an allotment of 1a. 3r. 14p., are now let for £4 10s. per annum, paid half-yearly, and divided as above.

George White, of Hubert, it is stated on a tablet in Baslow church, gave £3 per annum to be equally divided between the minister, schoolmaster, and poor of Baslow; and in the year of 1786, *George White's* gift to the poor is stated as being land vested in the overseer, producing £2 2s. per annum, which it appears probable was from lands in Pilsley, and the Underbar Close, the Stump Cross Close, and one moiety of Handley Bank, containing in the whole, 6a. 3r. 22p., and were, by indentures dated 21st and 22nd May, 1789, conveyed to the township, now let for £16 per annum, which is received by the overseer, who pays one-third part to the minister, one-third to the master of Ford school, and the remaining third to the poor of Baslow.

Minister, School, and Poor.—A security is held on the turnpike road from Nottingham to Newhaven for £25, dated 25th December, 1792, for the above purposes. It is not known from whence the money arose. The interest, at five per cent. being 25s., is received by the overseer of the poor, of which one moiety had, for many years previous to 1820, been paid to the minister, and the remainder distributed amongst the poor; but in future, we are assured, it will be divided in three parts as above.

Margaret White, it is stated on a tablet in the church, left £20, the interest to be divided between the minister and the poor of Baslow and Burnell. An annual sum of 10s. is now paid by the overseer of the poor out of the poor rates, and distributed by him to the poor. It is supposed to be paid on account of this charity, and that the principal sum was, at the former period, united with the funds of the township.

CALVER is a township and considerable but scattered village, on the bank of the river Derwent, and in the chapelry of Baslow 11 miles N.W. from Baslow, and 4½ miles N.E. from Bakewell, from which places the road crosses the river by a modern stone bridge of three arches to Stony Middleton, contains 710a. 1r. 15p. of land, and in 1831 had 130 houses and 621 inhabitants, of whom 287 were males and 334 females; rateable value £1,359 8s. Col. Leslie is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and principal owner. The land is chiefly grass, and free of great tithes; the small tithes are agreed for annually. The township is noted for its lime, of which a considerable quantity finds its way to the east as far as Chesterfield, also north-east to Sheffield. Here are two kilns, worked by Messrs. Greaves, Cocker, and Co. Here is also an extensive cotton mill on the Derwent, worked by water power, consisting of two wheels of 22 feet diameter, of the united power of 140 horses, which are considered the best constructed in the county, and the mill the most complete, being a modern erection the property of Messrs. Robert Phillips Greg, and Philip Hey Fletcher, worked under the firm of the Calver Mill Company. *Gas Works* were erected near the mills, in 1846. The mills, with several adjoining houses, are called *Calver Bridge*, where there is a school principally supported by the Calver Mill Co., and was licensed for divine service in 1850 in which the incumbent of Baslow does duty every Sunday afternoon. *Calver Sough*, a district at the cross of the Chesterfield and Chapel-en-le-Frith, and Sheffield and Bakewell roads, where is an inn, the Eyre's Arms. The manor of Calver was given by Henry VIII. to Rowland Shakerley, and having passed to the Tracys, was conveyed to the Stratfords, and purchased in the reign of Queen Elizabeth by the Eyres of Hasep. Feast, first Sunday in August.

CHARITIES.—*Rowland Eyre*, amongst other charitable donations, as stated in an inscription in Great Longstone chapel, dated 1621, gave to the poor of Calver 20s. yearly, to be paid by Thomas Eyre, his son and heir.

The sum of 20s. is annually received from the steward of Col. Leslie, by the overseer, who distributes it with 8s., the portion of *Chapman's* charity, received from the overseer of Baslow, and distributed amongst poor widows and others.

CURRAN, is a small scattered romantic village and township, situated in a hollow at the side of a lofty ridge of hills, of which the tops seem to overhang a continuous line of gritstone rocks, 5 miles N.N.E. from Bakewell, and 1½ miles N. from Baslow, contains 1,000a. 3a. 3fr. of land, and in 1831 had 75 houses, and 371 inhabitants, of whom 108 were males and 263 females; rateable value 2685 9s. The Duke of Rutland is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and owner of all the township excepting two small freeholds. It is free of large tithes, and the small is paid by annual agreement. The land is principally pasture, with a considerable portion of moorland, in some parts dry. At *Stanton Fork*, half-a-mile S. from the village, so named from a ford over the Derwent, with stepping stones placed across, is a good school, and a house for the master, and endowed with about £15 per annum, for which ten children are educated. The village is noted for several fine springs of good water. Feast, first Sunday in August.

CHARITY.—William Elliott, by will, 1803, directed his trustees to pay and apply on St. Thomas's day in every year for ever, amongst the poor inhabitants of Currar, the interest that should arise from his share or security of £100 in the turnpike road leading from Sheffield to Grimsfield Bridge. The overseer now receives the interest, £5 per annum, which he distributes to the poorest persons, in sums varying from 2s. to 10s.

FROGGATT is another small scattered romantic village and township in the chapelry of Baslow, 6 miles N.N.E. from Bakewell, and 3 miles N. from Baslow, situated on a gentle declivity above the east bank of the Derwent, contains 420 acres of freehold land—the tithes paid by agreement, and in 1831 had 26 houses, and 135 inhabitants, of whom 66 were males and 69 females; rateable value £320. The Duke of Rutland and the trustees of Barborough Hospital are the principal owners; the former is lord of the manor. The soil is mostly on gritstone, with some clay. Below the village, the Derwent is crossed by an ancient stone bridge of two arches, of which one is pointed. There is also another bridge of two arches over the Derwent, within the liberty. *Frogget Edge*, an abrupt ridge of lofty rocks on the east, from which several small rivulets constantly run; in one part a lofty cascade is formed. The Wesleyan Methodists have a small stone chapel, erected 1834. Feast, first Sunday in August.

HOWLAND, a small township and village in the chapelry of Baslow, 3½ miles N. from Bakewell, contains 291a. 1r. 6fr. of land, on limestone, and principally in grass, and in 1831 had 15 houses, and 80 inhabitants, of whom 45 were males and 35 females; rateable value £475. Col. Leslie is lord of the manor, which is freehold, and sole owner, and has the great tithes; those for lambs and wool are paid by annual agreement. The village stands on an elevation, but sheltered on the north by greater heights. Here is a school free for 12 children, to which Col. Leslie pays £5 per annum, in accordance with the will of the late Earl of Newburgh, his father. Feast, nearest Sunday to All Saints.

BASLOW CHAPELRY

Post Office, At Mr. John Stroyan's, Bridge end, letters arrive from Chesterfield at 6 o'clock, a.m., and from Bakewell at 5 o'clock, p.m.; are despatched to Chesterfield at 8 a.m., and to Bakewell at 5 a.m.

Brightmore John, whitesmith
Cawton Charles, tanner
Costes Alfred, chemist and druggist
Cordell Wm., surgeon, *Park Lodge*
Cope Rev. William Rogers, incumbent
Frost Richard K., painter and glazier
Gardner Miss Margaret, *Babnell Hall*

Green Richard, ale and porter merchant and builder
Halliwell John, woodstapler
Halliwell Thos. Esq., assistant overseer and woodstapler, *Babnell*
Hollingsworth Jane, dressmaker
Jenkinson James, bootmaker

Inns and Taverns.

Devonshire Arms, John White
Green Man, Benjamin Ashton
Peacock Inn and Posting Hotel, Mary Broomhead
Robin Hood, Thomas Savage
Wheat Sheaf Inn and Posting House, Ninian Ingley

Wikin Mrs. Elizabeth
Nayles John, millwright and agricultural implement maker
Nayles Matthew, saddler
Paddy Mrs. Catherine
Swett John, gardener

Academics.

National, Robt. T. & Mrs. Watkinson
P. National Mrs. Marianne, *Babnell Hall*

Blacksmiths.

Nayles Thomas
Nayles Thomas, jun.

Boot and Shoemakers.

Bampton James
Borden Samuel
Brightmore John
Dodd William
Duffy John Samuel
Nayles William
Walker William

Butchers.

Heathcote George
Hemmer James
Nayles William
T. Johnson William, (a grazier) *Babnell*

Corn Millers.

H. Arkman Joseph
Nayles John,
Hoarkey Ley Mill
S. W. Northdown, *Barkbrook*

Farmers.

Broomhead Mary
Elliot John
Froggatt Alexander,
Garre Bank
Froggatt Benjamin,
Robin Hood
Froggatt William,
Babnell
Frost James
Gardner Thomas Wil-
liam, *The Yeld*
Green Richard
Hattersley George,
The Yeld
Hattersley Wm., (and
millstone merchant),
Babnell

Hearnshaw Anne
Holmes Charles
Ingley Ninian
Kay John

Kitchin Joseph,
Broomhead
Marsden Edward
Marsden William
Savage Thomas, *Robin Hood*

Stafford Margaret
White Henry, scur.,
Babnell
White Joseph
Wilson Henry

Grocers and Drps.

Stroyan John
White John, (& tallow
chandler)

Joiners & Whigths.

Casper Peter
Hibbard George
Staley John

Shopkeepers.

Buxton Samuel
Cocker Elizabeth
Heathcote George
Marsden William
Redfern Abraham
Riley Joseph
Stewart Joseph

Stone Masons.

Brown Isaac
Davison Robert
Green Matthew
Skillets William

Tailors.

Marydes Thomas
Ponsbury James

Coaches.

(From Wheat Sheaf.)
To Sheffield, the Mail
daily at 4.15 p.m.;
the Enterprise daily
during the season,
at 10 a.m.

To Buxton, the mail
daily at 11.15 a.m.;
the Enterprise daily
during the season,
at 5 p.m.

During the winter
months the Enter-
prise runs on Tu.,
Thurs., and Sat., be-
tween Sheffield and
Bakewell only, and
leaves here at 8 a.m.
for the former place,
and 5 p.m. for the
latter.

(From the Devonshire
Arms.)

To Sheffield, the Lucy
Long, daily, Sun-
days excepted, at 4
30, p.m.; Old Lucy
Long, Tu. & Sat. at
8.30 a.m.

To Buxton, the Lucy
Long, daily, Sun-
days excepted, 10.30 a.m.

CALVER TOWNSHIP.

Market 1 are at Calver Sough, and 2 at Calver Bridge.

1 Barker John, schoolmaster
Bendy William, cashier, *Rose Cottage*
Broomhead Henry, baker
Brown James, mill manager
1 Calver Mill Co., cotton spinners & doublers
Cock John, planer and glazier
Coker Nathan, shoemaker
Fisher Henry, cotton spinner; b. *Calver Lodge*
1 Froggatt Mrs. Mary
Frost Mary, schoolmistress
1 Graves James, blacksmith

Gregory, Cocker, & Co., lime burners
Haworth John, carter
2 Mosley John, blacksmith
Slack John, chair maker
1 Somerset John, wheelwright
Sykes Joseph, beerhouse and shoemaker

Inns and Taverns.

Bull's Head, Charles Showe
2 Calver Bridge, Samuel Glossop
1 Eyres Arms, Thomas Broomhead
Newburgh Arms, James Frost

Butchers.2 Mosley Joseph
Mosley William**Farmers.**

Broomhead Eliza

Broomhead Hannah
1 Broomhead Thom.
Broomhead William
Froggatt Mary
Gregory William
Kitchen Wm., & miller
1 Somerset JohnTwigg Fanny
2 White Richard
White Samuel**Grocers.**Marked * are Drapers also.
1 Broomhead ThomasGregory John
2 * White Richard
* White Samuel**Tailors.**Mosley John
Stowe Charles, (and draper)**CURBAR TOWNSHIP.**Ellis Thomas, stonemason
Hallam William, joiner and wheelwright,
Bridge Inn
Halse James Hilton, Esq., *Cliff House*
Moore Edward, schoolmaster and land and
mine surveyor, *Stanton Ford*

Sheldon George, shoemaker

Inns and Taverns.Bridge Inn, William Hallam
Bull's Head, Thomas Hallam
Chequers, William Mosley, *Froggatt Edge***Farmers.**Allen Thomas
Barratt Daniel
Buxton JohnElliott William, *Gris-
lose Field*
Ellis James
Ellis Nancy
Ellis ThomasFlewitt Joseph
Froggatt George
Siddall William
Wilson Henry, *Stan-
ton Ford*

Worrall Emma

Tailors.Green Thomas
Rowbotham William**FROGGATT TOWNSHIP.**Fletcher John, stonemason
Hall James, stone getter
Morton Thos. & Wm., stonemasons
Neal Mr. JohnRollinson Mr. William
Smith Isaac, gardener and nurseryman
Smith Richard, shoemaker
Wilson Martha, vict., *Mason's Arms***Farmers.**

Buxton John

Buxton William
Gill JosephGregory Susan
Mosley Thomas**ROWLAND TOWNSHIP.**Ashton Thomas, stonemason
Brightmore Francis, shopkeeperBrightmore Sarah, school
Marsh Jesse, stonemason**Farmers.**Ashton Ann
Bagshaw Henry,
*Rosedale House*Barton William
Bland Benjamin
Brightmore FrancisFidler Thomas
Hewitt WilliamHulley Sarah
Hulley William
Oliver Robert

BEELEY, a township, chapelry, and picturesque village, pleasantly situated on the east bank of the river Derwent, and on the sides of two lofty emblems 4½ miles E.S.E. from Bakewell, and 6 miles N.W. from Matlock, contains 2911a. 3n. 32r. of land, including 1538a. 0n. 8r. of common, and 211a. 2n. 21r. of woods and plantations, and in 1851, had 69 houses, and 372 inhabitants, of whom 129 were males, and 173 females: rateable value, £1162 13s. 3d. The Duke of Devonshire is lord of the manor and principal owner, but Robert Arkwright, Esq., has also an estate here. By an Act for inclosing Beeley, passed 1811, land was awarded the Duke of Devonshire, as impropriator for the corn tithes, and for tithes of wool and lamb, to the dean and chapter of Lichfield. The Church, dedicated to St. Anne, at the south western extremity of the village, on a gentle eminence, is an ancient structure, with nave, chancel, side aisles, and low tower with three bells. In the chancel are monuments to the Greaves and Savile families, formerly lords of this manor. The *living* is a perpetual curacy, valued in the King's book at £10 18s., now £98, has been augmented with £400 benefactions, and £1,200 Queen Anne's bounty. Duke of Devonshire is patron, and Rev. George S.

Stram, B.A., incumbent, who resides at the Parsonage house, a handsome stone Gothic building, erected by H. G., the Duke of Devonshire, in 1856, on the south side of the church, at a cost of about £1700. In the chancel is an old register dating as far back as 1538, in which it appears the church was built in 1375, and consecrated in 1378, and that in 1661 a stipend paid to the then minister was £11 10s. 6d. In the churchyard are two yew trees, one of which is supposed to be above 1000 years old, and the other was planted in 1715. In the centre of the village, H. G. the Duke of Devonshire, in 1841, erected a school, which he supports, except a small weekly payment of 1¼d. from the children, for whom books and all school necessities are found—about 80 attend. Mr. Emanuel Turner, master.

Beeley, *Beylegh*, or *Beyle* at the Domesday survey, was in the crown, Warner-Beylegh, and afterwards his son Seels, held this manor about the reign of Richard I. and after passing to the Cheyneys, of Northampton, it came into possession of the Vaux of Harpenden, whose youngest son, Nicholas, held it in right of his father, and in 1360, sold it to the family of Greaves, who had been seated at the Greaves, in this chapelry from the time of Henry III. About the middle of the 14th century, the latter family sold it to the Saviles, who resided at *Hill Top*, formerly the Greaves'. It was afterwards in twelve shares in the families of Norman, Brown, and Wright. In 1747, William, the third Duke of Devonshire, purchased the *side*. The *Greaves*, now a farm house, still contains many vestiges of its antiquity, several of the rooms being wainscotted throughout, and in one of which over the fire-place are the arms of the Greaves'. It is now the residence of Mr. John Lees, in the occupation of whose family it has been for seven or eight generations. *Beeley Hill Top*, ½ of a mile E. is a bold summit above the village, containing two farms. *Fallinge*, a district one mile S.E. of two farms. *Harwood Grange*, a district, three miles E. consists of two farms, which belong to Robt. Arkwright, Esq. This Grange was given to Beauchief Abbey, in the latter part of the 12th century, by Warren de Beogleh. King Henry VIII. gave it to Francis Laake, Esq. The Methodists have a small chapel, erected in 1827. Feast, first Sunday in July.

CHARITIES.—Robert Barker, in the county of Middlesex, carpenter, by will, 1730, gave £100 to purchase land in or near Beeley, one-half of the profits thereof to be to the curate there, the other half to be given to the four poorest housekeepers in Beeley Hill Top, Doewood, or the Park Gate, where Robt. Randall once lived; one payment to be made three days before Beeley Feast Sunday, and the other on St. Thomas's day, to buy them dinners on the Feast Sunday and Christmas-day. Disputes having arisen about the distribution, the sum of £100 is now secured on the Chesterfield and Matlock-lane head road, at 5 per cent. which is paid to the overseer of the poor of Beeley, who pays £2 10s. thereof to the minister, and distributes the remainder at Christmas, amongst poor settled inhabitants of the chapelry, including the place specified in the donor's will. It appears to have been the donor's intention that the moiety of the sum should be divided amongst four housekeepers only.

Henry Newson, by will, gave to the poor land, stated in the return of 1786, to be valued in the Duke of Devonshire, producing 10s. per annum, but there are no documents in the township relating to it. The sum of 10s. is paid by the Duke's agent, which is applied to be a rent charge from a small field called the Croft, which is distributed by the minister amongst the poor, at Christmas.

Mrs. Mary Dawson, who died about 1805, by will left £20, to be distributed among the poor of Beeley, by the minister and principal inhabitants. At a meeting after her death, it was resolved not to distribute the legacy at once, but to place it at interest for the benefit of the poor. It is now in the hands of Mr. John Barker, of Bakewell, at five per cent. interest. The annual sum of £1 is laid out in flannel or blankets, which are distributed at Christmas, by the minister and churchwardens.

1857 Wmto 4